CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Unaudited; in millions, except per share amounts)

| | | Three Mon | nths Ei e 30, | nded | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------|-------|--|--|
| | | 2019 | | 2018 | - | 2019 | | 2018 | | |
| Net sales | \$ | 2,940 | \$ | 2,747 | \$ | 5,752 | \$ | 5,247 | | |
| Cost of sales | | 1,875 | | 1,675 | | 3,588 | | 3,220 | | |
| Gross margin | | 1,065 | | 1,072 | | 2,164 | | 2,027 | | |
| Operating expenses: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | | 414 | | 412 | | 815 | | 913 | | |
| Research, development and engineering expenses | | 249 | | 243 | | 498 | | 484 | | |
| Amortization of purchased intangibles | | 28 | | 22 | | 57 | | 41 | | |
| Operating income | | 374 | | 395 | | 794 | | 589 | | |
| Equity in earnings of affiliated companies | | 33 | | 31 | | 58 | | 70 | | |
| Interest income | | 5 | | 9 | | 12 | | 22 | | |
| Interest expense | | (54) | | (43) | | (106) | | (95) | | |
| Translated earnings contract (loss) gain, net | | (107) | | 458 | | 77 | | (164) | | |
| Other (expense) income, net | | (35) | | 14 | | (44) | | (23) | | |
| Income before income taxes | | 216 | | 864 | | 791 | | 399 | | |
| Provision for income taxes | | (124) | | (126) | | (200) | | (250) | | |
| Net income attributable to Corning Incorporated | \$ | 92 | \$ | 738 | \$ | 591 | \$ | 149 | | |
| Earnings per common share attributable to Corning Incorporated: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.09 | \$ | 0.87 | \$ | 0.69 | \$ | 0.12 | | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.09 | \$ | 0.78 | \$ | 0.65 | \$ | 0.12 | | |
| | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | | |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited; in millions, except share and per share amounts)

| | J | Tune 30, 2019 | De | cember 31, 2018 |
|---|----|------------------|----|--------------------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Current assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 1,178 | \$ | 2,355 |
| Trade accounts receivable, net of doubtful accounts and allowances | | 2,103 | | 1,940 |
| Inventories, net of inventory reserves | | 2,291 | | 2,037 |
| Other current assets | | 739 | | 702 |
| Total current assets | | 6,311 | | 7,034 |
| Investments | | 344 | | 376 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | | 15,137 | | 14,895 |
| Goodwill, net | | 1,938 | | 1,936 |
| Other intangible assets, net | | 1,240 | | 1,292 |
| Deferred income taxes | | 1,053 | | 951 |
| Other assets | | 1,552 | | 1,021 |
| Total Assets | \$ | 27,575 | \$ | 27,505 |
| Liabilities and Equity | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | |
| Current portion of long-term debt and short-term borrowings | \$ | 455 | \$ | 4 |
| Accounts payable | | 1,297 | | 1,456 |
| Other accrued liabilities | | 1,664 | | 1,851 |
| Total current liabilities | | 3,416 | | 3,311 |
| Long-term debt | | 6,080 | | 5,994 |
| Postretirement benefits other than pensions | | 648 | | 662 |
| Other liabilities | | 3,910 | | 3,652 |
| Total liabilities | | 14,054 | | 13,619 |
| Commitments, contingencies and guarantees | | | | |
| Shareholders' equity: | | | | |
| Convertible preferred stock, Series A – Par value \$100 per share; | | | | |
| Shares authorized 3,100; Shares issued: 2,300 | | 2,300 | | 2,300 |
| Common stock – Par value \$0.50 per share; Shares authorized 3.8 billion; | | | | |
| Shares issued: 1,717 million and 1,713 million | | 858 | | 857 |
| Additional paid-in capital – common stock | | 14,277 | | 14,212 |
| Retained earnings | | 16,399 | | 16,303 |
| Treasury stock, at cost; Shares held: 938 million and 925 million | | (19,279) | | (18,870) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | _ | (1,130) | | (1,010) |
| Total Corning Incorporated shareholders' equity | | 13,425 | | 13,792 |
| Noncontrolling interests | | 96 | | 94 |
| Total equity | | 13,521 | | 13,886 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | \$ | 27,575 | \$ | 27,505 |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited; in millions)

| | Three Mo | nths le 30, | Ended | Six Mont | ths En | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|--------|---------|--|
| | 2019 | | 2018 | 2019 | | 2018 | |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$ 92 | \$ | 738 | \$ 591 | \$ | 149 | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | 352 | | 300 | 658 | | 604 | |
| Amortization of purchased intangibles | 28 | | 22 | 57 | | 41 | |
| Equity in earnings of affiliated companies | (33) | | (31) | (58) | | (70) | |
| Deferred tax provision (benefit) | 6 | | 30 | (34) | | 46 | |
| Customer incentives and deposits | | | 300 | 2 | | 576 | |
| Translated earnings contract loss (gain) | 107 | | (458) | (77) | | 164 | |
| Unrealized translation losses on transactions | 26 | | 101 | 34 | | 38 | |
| Changes in certain working capital items: | | | | | | | |
| Trade accounts receivable | (165) | | (135) | (201) | | (41) | |
| Inventories | (98) | | (95) | (257) | | (193) | |
| Other current assets | (67) | | 62 | (164) | | (30) | |
| Accounts payable and other current liabilities | (66) | | 16 | (365) | | (146) | |
| Other, net | (29) | | (135) | (62) | | (103) | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 153 | | 715 | 124 | | 1,035 | |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures | (570) | | (522) | (1,094) | | (1,177) | |
| Acquisition of businesses, net of cash received | | | (794) | | | (794) | |
| Proceeds from settlement of initial contingent consideration asset | | | 196 | | | 196 | |
| Realized gains on translated earnings contracts | 29 | | 23 | 49 | | 36 | |
| Other, net | (10) | | (14) | 11 | | (16) | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (551) | | (1,111) | (1,034) | | (1,755) | |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | | | | | | |
| Net repayments of short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt | | | (375) | | | (375) | |
| Proceeds from issuance of commercial paper, net | 446 | | | 446 | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt, net | | | 596 | | | 596 | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | 13 | | 22 | 36 | | 43 | |
| Repurchases of common stock for treasury | (150) | | (683) | (407) | | (1,483) | |
| Dividends paid | (181) | | (171) | (362) | | (348) | |
| Other, net | 3 | | (8) | 25 | | (11) | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 131 | | (619) | (262) | | (1,578) | |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | (11) | | (58) | (5) | | 4 | |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (278) | | (1,073) | (1,177) | | (2,294) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 1,456 | | 3,096 | 2,355 | | 4,317 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 1,178 | \$ | 2,023 | \$ 1,178 | \$ | 2,023 | |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (Unaudited)

GAAP Earnings per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per common share (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Three Mo | nths | Ended | Six Mon | ths I | Ended |
|---|------------|------|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| | Jun | e 30 | , | Jun | e 30 | , |
| | 2019 | | 2018 | 2019 | | 2018 |
| Net income attributable to Corning Incorporated | \$ 92 | \$ | 738 | \$ 591 | \$ | 149 |
| Less: Series A convertible preferred stock dividend | 24 | | 24 | 49 | | 49 |
| Net income available to common stockholders – basic | 68 | | 714 | 542 | | 100 |
| Add: Series A convertible preferred stock dividend | | | 24 | 49 | | |
| Net income available to common stockholders - diluted | \$ 68 | \$ | 738 | \$ 591 | \$ | 100 |
| | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic | 781 | | 819 | 782 | | 833 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | | | | |
| Stock options and other dilutive securities | 8 | | 9 | 9 | | 10 |
| Series A convertible preferred stock | | | 115 | 115 | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | 789 | | 943 | 906 | | 843 |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ 0.09 | \$ | 0.87 | \$ 0.69 | \$ | 0.12 |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ 0.09 | \$ | 0.78 | \$ 0.65 | \$ | 0.12 |

Core Earnings per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of core basic and core diluted earnings per common share (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Three Months Ended | | | | | | Six Months Ended | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------|------|----|------|------------------|------|--|--|
| | | Jun | e 30, | 1 | | Jun | e 30 | , | | |
| | | 2019 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2018 | | |
| Core earnings attributable to Corning Incorporated | \$ | 410 | \$ | 359 | \$ | 775 | \$ | 658 | | |
| Less: Series A convertible preferred stock dividend | | 24 | | 24 | | 49 | | 49 | | |
| Core earnings available to common stockholders - basic | | 386 | | 335 | | 726 | | 609 | | |
| Add: Series A convertible preferred stock dividend | | 24 | | 24 | | 49 | | 49 | | |
| Core earnings available to common stockholders - diluted | \$ | 410 | \$ | 359 | \$ | 775 | \$ | 658 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic | | 781 | | 819 | | 782 | | 833 | | |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock options and other dilutive securities | | 8 | | 9 | | 9 | | 10 | | |
| Series A convertible preferred stock | | 115 | | 115 | | 115 | | 115 | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | | 904 | | 943 | | 906 | | 958 | | |
| Core basic earnings per common share | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 0.93 | \$ | 0.73 | | |
| Core diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 0.38 | \$ | 0.86 | \$ | 0.69 | | |

CORE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

In managing the Company and assessing our financial performance, we adjust certain measures provided by our consolidated financial statements to exclude specific items to report core performance measures. These items include gains and losses on our translated earnings contracts, acquisition-related costs, certain discrete tax items, restructuring and restructuring-related charges, certain litigation-related expenses, pension mark-to-market adjustments and other items which do not reflect on-going operating results of the Company or our equity affiliates. Corning utilizes constant currency reporting for our Display Technologies and Specialty Materials segments for the Japanese yen, South Korean won, Chinese yuan and New Taiwan dollar currencies. Effective January 1, 2019, Corning also began using constant currency reporting for our Environmental Technologies and Life Sciences segments for the euro, Japanese yen and Chinese yuan. The Company believes that the use of constant currency reporting allows investors to understand our results without the volatility of currency fluctuations, and reflects the underlying economics of the translated earnings contracts used to mitigate the impact of changes in currency exchange rates on our earnings and cash flows. Corning also believes that reporting core performance measures provides investors greater transparency to the information used by our management team to make financial and operational decisions.

Core performance measures are not prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the United States ("GAAP"). We believe investors should consider these non-GAAP measures in evaluating our results as they are more indicative of our core operating performance and how management evaluates our operational results and trends. These measures are not, and should not be viewed as a substitute for, GAAP reporting measures. With respect to the Company's outlooks for future periods, it is not possible to provide reconciliations for these non-GAAP measures because the Company does not forecast foreign currency exchange rates or other items that do not reflect ongoing operations, nor does it forecast items that have not yet occurred or are out of the Company's control. As a result, the Company is unable to provide outlook information on a GAAP basis.

For a reconciliation of non-GAAP performance measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, please see "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures" below.

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE TO GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2019

(Unaudited; amounts in millions, except per share amounts)

| | | | Γhre | e Months End | ed June 30, 20 |)19 | |
|---|-------------|----------|------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| | | | Ir | ncome before | | Effective | |
| | Net | Equity | | income | Net | tax | Per |
| | sales | earnings | | taxes | income | rate (a) | share |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 2,940 | \$ 33 | \$ | 216 | \$ 92 | 57.4% \$ | 0.09 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 46 | | | 36 | 43 | | 0.05 |
| Translation loss on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | | 36 | 28 | | 0.04 |
| Translated earnings contract loss (3) | | | | 107 | 84 | | 0.11 |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | 34 | 26 | | 0.03 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | 74 | | 0.09 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (7) | | 6 | | 67 | 53 | | 0.07 |
| Equity in earnings of affiliated | | | | | | | |
| companies (8) | | (11) | | (11) | (9) | | (0.01) |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (9) | | | | 24 | 19 | | 0.02 |
| Core performance measures | \$ 2,986 | \$ 28 | \$ | 509 | \$ 410 | 19.4% \$ | 0.45 |

| | | | | Six | Months Ende | d Jur | ne 30, 201 | 9 | |
|--|--------------|-------------|------|-----|------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | Income before | | | Effective | |
| | Net sales | Equ earn | • | | income taxes | iı | Net ncome | tax rate (a) | Per share |
| As reported – GAAP | \$ 5,752 | | 58 | \$ | 791 | \$ | 591 | 25.3% | \$ 0.65 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 84 | | 1 | | 73 | | 74 | | 0.08 |
| Translation loss on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) Translated earnings contract gain (3) Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | | 21 (77) 71 | | 17 (60) 54 | | 0.02 (0.07) 0.06 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | | | 31 | | 0.03 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (7) | | | 6 | | 74 | | 58 | | 0.06 |
| Equity in earnings of affiliated companies (8) | | | (11) | | (11) | | (9) | | (0.01) |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (9) | | | | | 24 | | 19 | | 0.02 |
| Core performance measures | \$ 5,836 | \$ | 54 | \$ | 966 | \$ | 775 | 19.8% | \$ 0.86 |

⁽a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures, "Items which we exclude from GAAP measures to arrive at Core Performance measures" for the descriptions of the footnoted reconciling items.

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE TO GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2018

(Unaudited; amounts in millions, except per share amounts)

| • | | | 7 | hre | e Months End | ed. | June 30, 201 | 8 | |
|---|-------------|----|---------|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----------|------------|
| | | | | Ir | ncome before | | | Effective | |
| | Net | 1 | Equity | | income | | Net | tax | Per |
| | sales | ea | arnings | | taxes | | income | rate (a) | share |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 2,747 | \$ | 31 | \$ | 864 | \$ | 738 | 14.6% | \$ 0.78 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 12 | | 1 | | 32 | | 37 | | 0.04 |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | | | (37) | | (29) | | (0.03) |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | | | (465) | | (410) | | (0.43) |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | | 39 | | 30 | | 0.03 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | | | (28) | | (0.03) |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (7) | | | | | 26 | | 20 | | 0.02 |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (9) | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 2,759 | \$ | 32 | \$ | 460 | \$ | 359 | 22.0% | \$ 0.38 |

| | | | Six | Months Ende | d June 30, 201 | . 8 | |
|---|-------------|----------|-----|-------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| | | | | Income | | | |
| | | | | before | | Effective | |
| | Net | Equity | | income | Net | tax | Per |
| | sales | earnings | | taxes | income | rate (a) | share |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 5,247 | \$ 70 | \$ | 399 | \$ 149 | 62.7% \$ | 0.12 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 25 | 1 | | 68 | 68 | | 0.08 |
| Translation loss on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | | 2 | 2 | | |
| Translated earnings contract loss (3) | | | | 147 | 121 | | 0.14 |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | 58 | 45 | | 0.05 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | 143 | | 0.17 |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (6) | | | | 132 | 103 | | 0.12 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (7) | | | | 49 | 38 | | 0.05 |
| Equity in earnings of affiliated companies (8) | | (14) | | (14) | (12) | | (0.01) |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (9) | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 5,272 | \$ 57 | \$ | 842 | \$ 658 | 21.9% \$ | 0.69 |

⁽a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures, "Items which we exclude from GAAP measures to arrive at Core Performance measures" for the descriptions of the footnoted reconciling items.

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE TO GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

(Unaudited; amounts in millions)

| | | | | onths Ended | | | Three Months Ended | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|------|--------------------|--------|------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | | June 3 | 30, 2019 | | | | Jun | e 30, 2018 | | | | | |
| | | | | Selling, | Research, | | | | Selling, | Research, | | | | |
| | | | | general | development | | | | general | development | | | | |
| | | | Gross | and | and | | | Gross | and | and | | | | |
| | | Gross | margin | admin. | engineering | | Gross | margin | admin. | engineering | | | | |
| | N | Margin | % | expenses | expenses | | Margin | % | expenses | expenses | | | | |
| As reported | \$ | 1,065 | 36% | § 414 | \$ 249 | 9 § | 1,072 | 39% | \$ 412 | \$ 243 | | | | |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | | 37 | | 2 | | | 31 | | | | | | | |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | | | | | (1) | | | | | | | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | 1 | | (5) | | | 1 | | (15) | (1) | | | | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (6) | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges (7) | | 95 | | (6) | | | 20 | | (6) | | | | | |
| Core performance measures | \$ | 1,198 | 40% 3 | \$ 407 | \$ 249 | 9 \$ | 3 1,123 | 41% | \$ 391 | \$ 242 | | | | |

| | | | nths Ended | | Six Months Ended | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | June | 30, 2019 | | | June 30, 2018 | | | | | | |
| | | | Selling, general | Research, development | | | Selling, general | Research, development | | | | |
| | Cmass | Gross | and admin. | and | Cuosa | Gross | and admin. | and | | | | |
| | Gross Margin | margin % | expenses | engineering expenses | Gross Margin | margin % | expenses | engineering expenses | | | | |
| As reported | \$ 2,164 | 38% | \$ 815 | \$ 498 | \$ 2,027 | 39% | \$ 913 | \$ 484 | | | | |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 73 | | 3 | | 64 | | (1) | | | | | |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | | | (1) | | | | | | | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | 5 | | (9) | (1) | | | (15) | (1) | | | | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (6) | | | 2 | | | | (132) | | | | | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges (7) | 95 | | (6) | | 43 | | (8) | | | | | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 2,337 | 40% | \$ 805 | \$ 497 | \$ 2,133 | 40% | \$ 757 | \$ 483 | | | | |

See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures, "Items which we exclude from GAAP measures to arrive at Core Performance measures" for the descriptions of the footnoted reconciling items.

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE TO GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

(Unaudited; amounts in millions)

| | Three Months Tended June 30, | | T | hree Months | , | Six Months | S | Six Months |
|---|------------------------------|------|----|-------------|----|------------|----|------------|
| | | | | Ended | | Ended | | Ended |
| | | | | June 30, | | June 30, | | June 30, |
| | | 2019 | | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2018 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | \$ | 153 | \$ | 715 | \$ | 124 | \$ | 1,035 |
| Realized gains on translated earnings contracts | | 29 | | 23 | | 49 | | 36 |
| Translation losses on cash balances | | (26) | | (101) | | (34) | | (38) |
| Receipt of contingent consideration | | | | 196 | | | | 196 |
| Adjusted cash flows from operating activities | \$ | 156 | \$ | 833 | \$ | 139 | \$ | 1,229 |

Items which we exclude from GAAP measures to report core performance measures are as follows:

(1) Constant-currency adjustments: Because a significant portion of segment revenues are denominated in currencies other than the US dollar, management believes it is important to understand the impact on core earnings of translating these currencies into U.S. dollars. Our Display Technologies segment sales and net income are primarily denominated in Japanese yen, but also impacted by the Korean won, Chinese yuan, and new Taiwan dollar. Beginning January 1, 2019, as our Environmental Technologies and Life Science segments sales and net income are impacted by the euro, Chinese yuan and Japanese yen, these segments will also be presented on a constant-currency basis. We have not recast the prior periods for these two segments as the impact of fluctuations in these currencies are not material for prior periods. Presenting results on a constant-currency basis mitigates the translation impact and allows management to evaluate performance period over period, analyze underlying trends in our businesses, and establish operational goals and forecasts. We establish constant-currency rates based on internally derived management estimates which are closely aligned with the currencies we have hedged.

Constant-currency rates are as follows:

| Currency | Japanese yen | Korean won | Chinese yuan | New Taiwan dollar | Euro |
|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|------|
| Rate | ¥107 | ₩ 1,175 | ¥6.7 | NT\$31 | €.81 |

- (2) <u>Translation (gain) loss on Japanese yen-denominated debt</u>: We have excluded the gain or loss on the translation of our yen-denominated debt to U.S. dollars.
- (3) <u>Translated earnings contract (gain) loss</u>: We have excluded the impact of the realized and unrealized gains and losses of our Japanese yen, euro, South Korean won, new Taiwan dollar and Chinese yuan-denominated foreign currency hedges related to translated earnings, as well as the unrealized gains and losses of our British pound-denominated foreign currency hedges related to translated earnings.
- (4) <u>Acquisition-related costs</u>: These expenses include intangible amortization, inventory valuation adjustments and external acquisition-related deal costs.
- (5) <u>Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments</u>: These include discrete period tax items such as changes in tax law, the impact of tax audits, changes in judgement about the realizability of certain deferred tax assets and other non-operational tax-related adjustments.
- (6) <u>Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters</u>: Includes amounts that reflect developments in commercial litigation, intellectual property disputes and other legal matters.
- (7) <u>Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits</u>: This amount includes restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits, as well as other expenses which are not related to continuing operations and are not classified as restructuring expense.
- (8) Equity in earnings of affiliated companies: These adjustments relate to costs not related to continuing operations of our affiliated companies, such as restructuring, impairment, other charges and credits and settlements under "take-or-pay" contracts.
- (9) <u>Pension mark-to-market adjustment</u>: Defined benefit pension mark-to-market gains and losses, which arise from changes in actuarial assumptions and the difference between actual and expected returns on plan assets and discount rates.