

## 4Q 2023 Financial Results

## Forward Looking Statements

Certain statements contained in this press release that are not historical facts may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We may also make forward-looking statements in other documents we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), in our annual reports to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials, and in oral statements made by our officers, directors or employees. You can identify forward looking statements by the use of the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "assume," "outlook," "will," "should," and other expressions that predict or indicate future events and trends and which do not relate to historical matters, including statements regarding the Company's business, credit quality, financial condition, liquidity and results of operations. Forward-looking statements may differ, possibly materially, from what is included in this press release due to factors and future developments that are uncertain and beyond the scope of the Company's control. These include, but are not limited to, changes in interest rates; general economic conditions (including inflation and concerns about liquidity) on a national basis or in the local markets in which the Company operates; turbulence in the capital and debt markets; competitive pressures from other financial institutions; changes in consumer behavior due to changing political, business and economic conditions, or legislative or regulatory initiatives; changes in the value of securities and other assets in the Company's investment portfolio; increases in loan and lease default and charge-off rates; the adequacy of allowances for loan and lease losses; decreases in deposit levels that necessitate increases in borrowing to fund loans and investments; operational risks including, but not limited to, cybersecurity incidents, fraud, natural disasters, and future pandemics; changes in regulation; the possibility that future credit losses may be higher than currently expected due to changes in economic assumptions and adverse economic developments; the risk that goodwill and intangibles recorded in the Company's financial statements will become impaired; and changes in assumptions used in making such forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties which are difficult to predict. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among others, the risks outlined in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated by its Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other filings submitted to the SEC. The Company does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect circumstances or events that occur after the date the forward-looking statements are made.

# Quarterly Net Income of $\$ 22.9$ million and EPS of $\$ 0.26$ <br> Quarterly Dividend of $\$ 0.135$ Per Share 

$\checkmark$ Loans grew \$261 million.
$\checkmark$ Cash and Securities increased $\$ 8$ million.
$\checkmark$ Customer deposits decline $\$ 5$ million and Brokered deposits down $\$ 13$ million.
$\checkmark$ Borrowings increased $\$ 242$ million.
$\checkmark$ Margin declines 3 bps to 3.15\%.
$\checkmark$ Pretax, preprov. income of $\$ 32.4$ million.

Fortress Balance Sheet / Asset Quality
$\checkmark$ NPAs to total assets of $0.40 \%$.
$\checkmark$ Net charge offs $\$ 7.1$ million (0.30\% annualized) largely previously reserved.
$\checkmark$ The reserve for loan losses represents a coverage ratio of 122 basis points.
$\checkmark$ Total Risk Based Capital of 12.4\% and Tangible Common Equity (TCE) of 8.4\%.

## Summary Income Statement

| \$m, except per share amts | Linked Quarter (LQ) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Year over Year (YoY) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4Q23 |  | 3Q23 |  | $\Delta$ |  |  | 4Q22 |  |  | $\Delta$ | \% $\Delta$ |
| Net interest income | \$ | 83.6 | \$ | 84.1 | \$ | (0.5) | -1\% | \$ | 80.0 | \$ | 3.6 | 4\% |
| Noninterest income |  | 8.0 |  | 5.5 |  | 2.5 | 45\% |  | 8.7 |  | (0.7) | -8\% |
| Security gains (losses) |  | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | 0.3 |  | (0.3) | -100\% |
| Total Revenue |  | 91.6 |  | 89.6 |  | 2.0 | 2\% |  | 89.0 |  | 2.6 | 3\% |
| Noninterest expense |  | 59.2 |  | 57.7 |  | 1.5 | 3\% |  | 46.6 |  | 12.6 | 27\% |
| Merger expense |  | - |  | - |  | - | - |  | 0.6 |  | (0.6) | -100\% |
| Pretax, Preprov. Net Rev. |  | 32.4 |  | 31.9 |  | 0.5 | 2\% |  | 41.8 |  | (9.4) | -22\% |
| Provision for credit losses |  | 3.8 |  | 3.0 |  | 0.8 | 27\% |  | 5.7 |  | (1.9) | -33\% |
| Pretax income |  | 28.6 |  | 28.9 |  | (0.3) | -1\% |  | 36.1 |  | (7.5) | -21\% |
| Provision for taxes |  | 5.7 |  | 6.2 |  | (0.5) | -8\% |  | 6.4 |  | (0.7) | -11\% |
| Net Income | \$ | 22.9 | \$ | 22.7 | \$ | 0.2 | 1\% | \$ | 29.7 | \$ | (6.8) | -23\% |
| EPS | \$ | 0.26 | \$ | 0.26 | \$ | - | 0\% | \$ | 0.39 | \$ | (0.13) | -33\% |
| Avg diluted shares (000s) |  | 89,036 |  | 88,971 |  | 65 | 0\% |  | 77,065 |  | 11,971 | 16\% |
| Return on Assets |  | 0.81\% |  | 0.81\% |  | 0.00\% |  |  | 1.34\% |  | -0.53\% |  |
| Return on Tangible Equity |  | 10.12\% |  | 10.09\% |  | 0.03\% |  |  | 14.48\% |  | -4.36\% |  |
| Net Interest Margin |  | 3.15\% |  | 3.18\% |  | -0.03\% |  |  | 3.81\% |  | -0.66\% |  |
| Efficiency Ratio |  | 64.69\% |  | 64.39\% |  | 0.30\% |  |  | 53.01\% |  | 11.68\% |  |

- Net Income of $\$ 22.7$ million or $\$ 0.26$ per share.
- Noninterest income at $\$ 8$ million, $\$ 2.5$ million higher than Q3 driven by derivative and participation activity as well as other noninterest income.
- Noninterest expense increased $\$ 1.5$ million linked quarter due to higher compensation and benefits.
- The provision for credit losses was $\$ 3.8$ million for the quarter, an increase of $\$ 800$ thousand from Q3 driven by loan growth.


## Margin - Yields and Costs



Amounts as presented may differ slightly from the Company's Earnings Release due to rounding to foot schedules presented.

## Summary Balance Sheet

| \$m, except per share amts | Linked Quarter (LQ) |  |  |  |  |  | Year over Year (YoY) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 4Q23 |  | 3Q23 |  | $\Delta$ |  | 4Q22 |  | $\Delta$ |  | \% $\Delta$ |
| Gross Loans, investment | \$ | 9,642 | \$ | 9,381 | \$ | 261 | \$ | 7,644 | \$ | 1,998 | 26\% |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | (118) |  | (119) |  | 1 |  | (98) |  | (20) | 20\% |
| Net Loans |  | 9,524 |  | 9,262 |  | 262 |  | 7,546 |  | 1,978 | 26\% |
| Securities |  | 916 |  | 880 |  | 36 |  | 657 |  | 259 | 39\% |
| Cash \& equivalents |  | 133 |  | 161 |  | (28) |  | 383 |  | (250) | -65\% |
| Intangibles |  | 265 |  | 267 |  | (2) |  | 162 |  | 103 | 64\% |
| Other assets |  | 544 |  | 611 |  | (67) |  | 438 |  | 106 | 24\% |
| Total Assets | \$ | 11,382 | \$ | 11,181 | \$ | 201 | \$ | 9,186 | \$ | 2,196 | 24\% |
| Deposits | \$ | 8,548 | \$ | 8,566 | \$ | (18) | \$ | 6,522 | \$ | 2,026 | 31\% |
| Borrowings |  | 1,377 |  | 1,135 |  | 242 |  | 1,433 |  | (56) | -4\% |
| Reserve for unfunded loans |  | 20 |  | 21 |  | (1) |  | 21 |  | (1) | -5\% |
| Other Liabilities |  | 238 |  | 301 |  | (63) |  | 218 |  | 20 | 9\% |
| Total Liabilities |  | 10,183 |  | 10,023 |  | 160 |  | 8,194 |  | 1,989 | 24\% |
| Stockholders' Equity |  | 1,199 |  | 1,158 |  | 41 |  | 992 |  | 207 | 21\% |
| Total Liabilities \& Equity | \$ | 11,382 | \$ | 11,181 | \$ | 201 | \$ | 9,186 | \$ | 2,196 | 24\% |
| TBV per share | \$ | 10.50 | \$ | 10.02 | \$ | 0.48 | \$ | 10.80 | \$ | (0.30) | -3\% |
| Actual shares outstanding (000) |  | 88,895 |  | 88,866 |  | 29 |  | 76,844 |  | 12,051 | 16\% |
| Tang. Equity / Tang. Assets |  | 8.39\% |  | 8.16\% |  | 0.23\% |  | 9.16\% |  | -0.77\% |  |
| Loans / Deposits |  | 112.80\% |  | 109.51\% |  | 3.29\% |  | 117.20\% |  | -4.40\% |  |
| ALLL / Gross Loans |  | 1.22\% |  | 1.27\% |  | -0.05\% |  | 1.29\% |  | -0.07\% |  |

- Total assets increased \$201 million as loan growth was offset by declines in other assets.
- Securities increase \$36 million due to mark to market, and Cash equivalents down $\$ 28$ million.
- Loans increased \$261 million.
- The allowance for Ioan losses declined \$1 million.
- ALLL coverage of 1.22\%.
- Deposits decline $\$ 18$ million.
- Borrowings increased \$242 million.
- Tangible Equity to Tangible Assets of 8.39\%*.


## Loan and Deposit Composition



Amounts as presented may differ slightly from the Company's Earnings Release due to rounding to foot schedules presented.

## Capital Strength

| \$ millions | preliminary estimates* <br> Dec-24 | Regulatory BASEL III Requirements |  | Brookline Board Policy Limits |  | Capital in Excess of "Well Capitalized" |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Minimum | "Well Capitalized" | Policy Minimums | Operating Targets | Excess Ratio |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ess } \\ & \text { ital } \end{aligned}$ |
| Tier 1 Common / RWA | 10.3\% | $\geq 4.5 \%$ | $\geq 6.5 \%$ | $\geq 7.5 \%$ | $\geq 8.0 \%$ | 3.8\% | \$ | 364.3 |
| Tier 1/ RWA | 10.4\% | $\geq 6.0 \%$ | $\geq 8.0 \%$ | $\geq 9.0 \%$ | $\geq 9.5 \%$ | 2.4\% | \$ | 228.7 |
| Total Risk Based Capital | 12.4\% | $\geq 8.0 \%$ | $\geq$ 10.0\% | $\geq 11.0 \%$ | $\geq 11.5 \%$ | 2.4\% | \$ | 230.7 |
| Leverage Ratio | 9.0\% | $\geq 5.0 \%$ | $\geq$ 5.0\% | $\geq 5.5 \%$ | $\geq 6.0 \%$ | 4.0\% | \$ | 447.2 |

- As of December 31, 2023, the Company maintained capital well above regulatory "well capitalized" requirements.


## Regular Dividends Per Share



## QUESTIONS

Paul A. Perrault, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
Carl M. Carlson, Co-President, Chief Financial and Strategy Officer
B)

## BROOKLINE BANCORP

Thank You.

## APPENDIX

## B) BROOKLINE <br> BANCORP

- BrooklineBank (29)
- BANKRI
(22)澵PCSBbank
(15)

Olarendon
PRIVATEEF EASTERN
FUNDING
MACROLEASE
Subsidiary of Eastern Funding


## Non Performing Assets and Net Charge Offs



Key Economic Variables - CECL

| Baseline Scenario | Select Economic Variables from the Moody's Baseline Forecasts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | PRIOR: 30'23 |  |  | CURRENT: 4Q'23 |  |  | Change from Prior Forecast |  |  |
|  | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| GDP | 20,441 | 20,720 | 21,119 | 22,353 | 22,738 | 23,116 | 1,912 | 2,018 | 1,997 |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| Fed Fund Rate | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | - | 0.1 | - |
| 10 Treasury | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| CRE Price Index | 343.1 | 322.2 | 344.4 | 342.9 | 322.3 | 345.3 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.9 |

- The Company uses Moody's forecasts as inputs into the models used to estimate credit losses under CECL.
- The September Baseline economic forecast was mixed from the June forecast:
- GDP - FAVORABLE
- Unemployment - slightly FAVORABLE
- CRE Price Index - FAVORABLE
- We have maintained our forecast weightings:
- 60\% Moderate Recession;
- 40\% Baseline; and
- 0\% Stronger Near Term Growth.


## Major Loan Segments with Industry Breakdown

4 Q 23
Loans outstanding (\$millions)


Amounts as presented may differ slightly from the Company's Earnings Release due to rounding to foot schedules presented.

## CRE - Loan to Value (LTV)

Non Owner Occupied CRE and Multifamily Exposures at December 31, 2023.


## CRE - Vintage

Non Owner Occupied CRE and Multifamily Exposures at December 31, 2023.


CRE Maturities, excludes construction


CRE Maturities Next 24 Months


CRE Maturities Next 24 Months

| CRE Maturities - Next 24 Months (\$millions) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loan Size | Outstanding | Number of Loans | Average Loan Size |
| \$10MM+ | \$284 | 17 | \$16.7 |
| \$5MM - \$10MM | 86 | 13 | 6.6 |
| \$1MM - \$5MM | 181 | 86 | 2.1 |
| Under \$1MM | 58 | 171 | 0.3 |
| Total | \$610 | 287 | \$2.1 |



Office Maturities, excludes construction


Office Maturities Next 24 Months


| Office Maturities by Bank / City Submarket (\$millions) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bank / Submarket component | Outstanding | Number of Loans | Average Loan Size |
| Brookline Bank | \$112.6 | 17 | \$7.0 |
| Boston | 64.2 | 4 | 16.1 |
| Bank Rhode Island | \$35.0 | 16 | \$2.2 |
| Providence/Cranston/Pawtucket | 25.5 | 8 | 3.2 |
| PCSB | \$1.9 | 1 | \$1.9 |

Consumer Loans - LTV / FICO


Well Diversified Deposit Base - 67\% of Deposits are Insured*


* Insured includes deposits which are collateralized. Excludes brokered deposits which are 100\% FDIC insured and have laddered maturities.


## Securities Portfolio

| 4 Q 23 |  | \$ in millions | Current <br> Par | Book <br> Value | Fair Value | Unreal. G/L | Book Yield | Duration |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | U.S. Treasuries | \$ 475 | \$ 471 | \$ 445 | \$ (26) | 2.90\% | 3.0 |
| CMO | Municipals | Agency Debentures | 217 | 221 | 201 | (20) | 2.68\% | 4.0 |
| $2 \%$ | 2\% | Corp Bonds | 22 | 20 | 20 | - | 4.15\% | 1.6 |
|  |  | Agency MBS | 243 | 230 | 210 | (20) | 3.33\% | 4.8 |
|  |  | Agency CMO | 24 | 23 | 21 | (2) | 2.83\% | 4.2 |
|  |  | Municipals | 20 | 19 | 19 | - | 4.70\% | 3.1 |
|  |  | Total | \$ 1,001 | \$ 984 | \$ 916 | \$ (68) | 3.01\% | 3.6 |
|  |  | - Highly liquid, risk averse securities portfolio with prudent duration and minimal extension risk. The entire investment portfolio is classified as Available for Sale. <br> - The after tax, mark to market on the portfolio is included in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income in Stockholders' Equity. Total OCl represents a reduction in stockholders' equity of 4.2\%. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Interest Rate Risk

4Q23 Loan Originations, $\$ 791$ million


Total Loan Portfolio Mix - Duration 2.5


Cumulative Net Interest Income Change by Quarter
12/31/2023 Flat Balance Sheet, simulations reflect a product weighted beta of $39 \%$ on total deposits.


## Deposit and Funding Betas - Percentage Change in Cost versus Change in Federal Funds Rate

| 4Q23 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Through the Cycle** |  |
| BETAS* | Since 12/21 | LQ Chg |
| NOW | 11.7\% | na |
| Savings | 46.8\% | na |
| MMA | 52.3\% | na |
| CDs | 57.8\% | na |
| Brokerd CDs | 95.1\% | na |
| Total Interest Bearing | 53.5\% | na |
| DDA | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| Total Deposit Costs | 43.2\% | na |
| Borrowings | 53.5\% | na |
| Total Funding Costs | 47.4\% | na |
| Change in Fed Funds Rate | 5.25\% | 0.00\% |

* Betas based on reported quarterly cost of funds
** Through the cycle betas reflect the change in cost of funds as a percentage of the change in the Federal Funds Rate with the starting point for the analysis being the quarter ended 12/31/2021. The Federal Funds Rate (upper) was $0.25 \%$ at $12 / 31 / 2021$.
- The Federal Reserve began increasing the Federal Funds rate in March 2022 and has increased rates 525 basis points through December 2023.
- Q1'22: 0.25\%
- Q2'22: 1.25\%
- Q3'22: 1.50\%
- Q4'22: 1.25\%
- Q1'23: 0.50\%
- Q2'23: 0.25\%
- Q3'23: 0.25\%
- Q4'23: 0.00\%
*Betas reflect the change in quarterly funding costs as a percentage of the change in the targeted Federal Funds Rate over the same period.
- While the Betas for the product groupings do not reflect the flow of funds in or out of a product category, the overall Interest Bearing, Total Deposit and Total Funding lines capture the period impact.
- As an example, Through the Cycle, the Federal Funds Rate has increased 525 basis points from 25 to 550 basis points. Brookline Bancorp's Total Deposit Costs has increased from 0.23\% to 2.50\% or 227 basis points. This represents $43.2 \%$, the Beta, of the 525 basis point change in the Federal Funds Rate.
- In the latest quarter or linked quarter (LQ), the Federal Funds Rate remained flat at $5.50 \%$ and the cost of total deposits increased 21 basis points. A quarterly Beta cannot be calculated since there was no change in the Fed Funds Rate for the period.

