

FOURTH QUARTER AND 2024 TWELVE MONTH PERIOD 2024



Okeanis Eco Tankers Corp. Reports Financial Results for the Fourth Quarter and Twelve-Month Period of 2024

ATHENS, GREECE, February 19, 2025 – Okeanis Eco Tankers Corp. (together with its subsidiaries, unless context otherwise dictates, "OET" or the "Company") (NYSE: ECO, OSE: OET) today reported its unaudited condensed financial results for the fourth quarter and twelve-month period of 2024.

Financial performance of the Fourth Quarter Ended December 31, 2024

- Revenues of \$85.2 million in Q4 2024, compared to \$91.7 million in Q4 2023.
- Profit of \$13.2 million in Q4 2024, compared to \$21.3 million in Q4 2023.
- Vessel operating expenses of \$9.6 million in Q4 2024, compared to \$10.6 in Q4 2023.
- Earnings per share of \$0.41 in Q4 2024, compared to \$0.66 in Q4 2023.
- Cash (including restricted cash) of \$54.3 million as of December 31, 2024, compared to \$54.9 million as of December 31, 2023.

Financial performance of the Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2024

- Revenues of \$393.2 million in 12M 2024, compared to \$413.1 million in 12M 2023.
- Profit of \$108.9 million in 12M 2024, compared to \$145.3 million in 12M 2023.
- Vessel operating expenses of \$42.4 million in 12M 2024, compared to \$41.7 in 12M 2023.
- Earnings per share of \$3.38 in 12M 2024, compared to \$4.51 in 12M 2023.

Alternative performance metrics and market developments

- Time charter equivalent ("TCE", a non-IFRS measure) revenue of \$49.4 million in Q4 2024.
- EBITDA* and Adjusted EBITDA* (non-IFRS measures*) of \$35.2 million and \$37.1 million, respectively, in Q4 2024.
- Adjusted profit* and Adjusted earnings per share* (non-IFRS measures*) of \$13.0 million or \$0.41 per basic and diluted share in Q4 2024.
- Fleetwide daily TCE rate of \$39,000 per operating day in Q4 2024; VLCC and Suezmax TCE rates of \$38,500 and \$39,600 per operating day, respectively, in Q4 2024.
- Daily vessel operating expenses ("Daily Opex", a non-IFRS measure*) of \$8,321 per calendar day, including management fees, in Q4 2024.
- In Q1 2025 to date, 81% of the available VLCC spot days have been booked at an average TCE rate of \$39,100 per day and 77% of the available Suezmax spot days have been booked at an average TCE rate of \$33,400 per day.

Declaration of Q4 2024 dividend

The Company's board of directors declared a dividend of \$0.35 per common share to shareholders. Dividends payable to common shares registered in the Euronext VPS will be distributed in NOK. The cash payment will be paid on March 17, 2025, to shareholders of record as of March 3, 2025. The common shares will be traded ex-dividend on the NYSE as from and including March 3, 2025, and the common shares will be traded ex-dividend on the Oslo Børs as from and including February 28, 2025. Due to the implementation of the Central Securities Depository Regulation (CSDR) in Norway, dividends payable on common shares registered with Euronext VPS are expected to be distributed to Euronext VPS shareholders on or about March 20, 2025.

Financial results overview

		Q4 2024	Q4 2023	12M 2024	12M 2023	YoY Change
Commercial	VLCC Daily TCE*	\$ 38,500	\$ 45,200	\$ 56,100	\$ 61,700	(9)%
Performance	Suezmax Daily TCE*	\$ 39,600	\$ 45,600	\$ 48,900	\$ 55,900	(13)%
USD per day	Fleetwide Daily TCE*	\$ 39,000	\$ 45,400	\$ 52,900	\$ 59,300	(11)%
	Fleetwide Daily Opex (incl. mgmt. fees)*	\$ 8,321	\$ 9,105	\$ 9,181	\$ 9,069	1%
	Time Charter Coverage***	-	11%	-	20%	(100)%

		Q4	2024	Q4 2023	12M 2024	12M 2023	YoY Change
Income	TCE Revenue*	\$	49.4	\$ 58.4	\$ 262.0	\$ 297.8	(12)%
Statement	Adjusted EBITDA*	\$	37.1	\$ 44.2	\$ 204.1	\$ 241.5	(15)%
USDm excl. EPS	Adjusted Profit*	\$	13.0	\$ 20.4	\$ 107.3	\$ 145.0	(26)%
	Adjusted Earnings Per Share*	\$	0.41	\$ 0.63	\$ 3.33	\$ 4.50	(26)%

		Decemb	er 31, 2024	Dec	ember 31, 2023	YoY Change
Balance Sheet	Total Interest Bearing Debt	\$	645.6	\$	693.3	(7)%
USDm	Total Cash (incl. Restricted Cash)	\$	54.3	\$	54.9	(1)%
	Total Assets	\$	1,082.1	\$	1,129.1	(4)%
	Total Equity	\$	410.4	\$	408.1	1%
	Leverage**		59%)	61%	(3)%

*The Company uses certain financial information calculated on a basis other than in accordance with IFRS, including Daily TCE, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted profit, Adjusted earnings per share, and Daily Opex. For a reconciliation of these non-IFRS measures, please refer to the end of this report.

**Leverage is calculated as net debt (total debt minus cash and cash equivalents) over net debt plus equity.

***Time charter agreements less than 90 days are depicted as spot voyages.

Key information and management commentary

- The Company paid a dividend of approximately \$14.5 million, or \$0.45 per share, in December 2024.
- TCE revenue in Q4 2024 decreased by 15%, compared to Q4 2023, primarily due to a corresponding decline in TCE rates.
- Voyage expenses for Q4 2024 of \$35.0 million, up from \$32.2 million in Q4 2023. The 9% increase is mostly attributable to the higher spot exposure.
- Interest and finance costs for Q4 2024 of \$12.3 million, down from \$15.1 million in Q4 2023. The decrease is mainly due to a decrease in total indebtedness, excluding deferred financing fees, from \$693.3 million in the twelve months ended December 31, 2023 to \$645.6 million in the twelve months ended December 31, 2024, along with a decrease in the margin payable under our existing loans.
- The Company recorded a profit of \$13.2 million in Q4 2024, compared to a profit of \$21.3 million in Q4 2023. The decrease derives mainly from the lower revenues generated from operations.

Fleet

As of December 31, 2024, the Company's fleet was comprised of the following 14 vessels with an average age of 5.4 years and aggregate capacity of approximately 3.5 million deadweight tons:

- six Suezmax vessels with an average age of 6.3 years; and
- eight VLCC vessels with an average age of 4.7 years.

Presentation

OET will be hosting a conference call and webcast at 14:30 CET on Thursday February 20, 2025 to discuss the Q4 2024 and 12M 2024 results. Participants may access the conference call using the below dial-in details:

Standard International Access: +44 20 3936 2999 USA: +1 646 664 1960 Norway: +47 815 03 308 Password: 860103

The webcast will include a slide presentation and will be available on the following link:

https://events.q4inc.com/attendee/655744857

An audio replay of the conference call will be available on our website:

https://www.okeanisecotankers.com/reports/

Unaudited condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

		For the Thr ended Deco			For the Twe ended Dec	ber 31,		
USD		2024		2023		2024		2023
Revenue	\$	85,189,520	\$	91,670,520	\$	393,229,831	\$	413,096,606
Operating expenses								
Commissions		(841,567)		(1,026,026)		(3,997,596)		(5,757,159)
Voyage expenses		(34,964,214)		(32,219,988)		(127,196,305)		(109,559,239)
Vessel operating expenses		(9,558,439)		(10,568,601)		(42,434,258)		(41,742,285)
Management fees - related party		(1,159,200)		(1,159,200)		(4,611,600)		(4,599,000)
Depreciation and amortization		(10,364,174)		(10,277,065)		(41,134,237)		(40,382,628)
General and administrative expenses		(1,563,364)		(2,506,628)		(10,910,862)		(9,933,373)
Total operating expenses	\$	(58,450,958)	\$	(57,757,508)	\$	(230,284,858)	\$	(211,973,684)
Operating profit	\$	26,738,562	\$	33,913,012	\$	162,944,973	\$	201,122,922
04								
Other income / (expenses)		<5< 5 0 0		006 526		0.445.000		4 104 5 44
Interest income		656,520		906,536		3,445,203		4,104,564
Interest and other finance costs		(12,312,194)		(15,095,290)		(57,052,680)		(61,179,066)
Unrealized gain/ (loss), net on derivatives		149,133		857,614		(291,873)		229,373
Realized (loss)/ gain, net on derivatives Gain from modification of loans		(1,254,413)		(24,739)		(1,264,750)		300,262
		-		-		1,828,959		-
Foreign exchange (loss)/ gain	<u></u>	(783,013)	.	703,301		(746,562)		672,969
Total other expenses	\$	(13,543,967)	\$	(12,652,578)	\$	(54,081,703)	\$	(55,871,898)
Profit for the period	\$	13,194,595	\$	21,260,434	\$	108,863,270	\$	145,251,024
Other commerciantics loss		(6,005)		(1,302)		(6.005)		(1,302)
Other comprehensive loss Total comprehensive income for the period	<u>_</u>		đ		<i>ф</i>	(-))	ሐ	
I otal comprehensive income for the period	\$	13,188,590	\$	21,259,132	\$	108,857,265	\$	145,249,722
Profit attributable to the owners of the Group	\$	13,194,595	\$	21,260,434	\$	108,863,270	\$	145,251,024
Total comprehensive income attributable to the owners of the Group	\$	13,188,590	\$	21,259,132	\$	108,857,265	\$	145,249,722
Familian ranshara hasia 6 dilutad	¢	0.41	¢	0.00	¢	2.20	¢	1 5 1
Earnings per share - basic & diluted Weighted average no. of shares - basic & diluted	\$	0.41 32,194,108	\$	0.66 32,194,108	\$	3.38 32,194,108	\$	4.51 32,194,108
		22,171,100		22,171,100		52,171,100		52,171,100

Unaudited condensed consolidated statements of financial position

ASSETS Non-current assets Vessels, net Other fixed assets Restricted cash Total non-current assets Current assets Current assets	\$ 958,597,520 80,206 4,510,000 \$ 963,187,726 \$ 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927 49,343,664	\$ \$ \$	ember 31, 2023 988,068,180 87,252 3,010,000 991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528 3,037,366
Non-current assets Vessels, net Other fixed assets Restricted cash Total non-current assets Current assets Inventories Trade and other receivables Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	80,206 4,510,000 963,187,726 963,187,726 \$ 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927	\$	87,252 3,010,000 991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Vessels, net 1 Other fixed assets 1 Restricted cash 1 Total non-current assets 1 Current assets 1 Inventories 1 Trade and other receivables 1 Claims receivable 1 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 1 Derivative financial instruments 1 Current portion of restricted cash 1	80,206 4,510,000 963,187,726 963,187,726 \$ 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927	\$	87,252 3,010,000 991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Other fixed assets Restricted cash Total non-current assets Current assets Inventories Trade and other receivables Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	80,206 4,510,000 963,187,726 963,187,726 \$ 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927	\$	87,252 3,010,000 991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Restricted cash	4,510,000 963,187,726 2 4,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927		3,010,000 991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Total non-current assets Inventories Current assets Inventories Inventories Inventories Trade and other receivables Inventories Claims receivable Inventories Prepaid expenses and other current assets Inventories Derivative financial instruments Inventories Current portion of restricted cash Inventories	 963,187,726 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 434,927 		991,165,432 25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Current assets Inventories State Inventories State State Trade and other receivables Claims receivable State Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets State Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash State	\$ 24,341,665 39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 434,927		25,354,017 57,336,089 115,528
Inventories S Trade and other receivables Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927	\$	57,336,089 115,528
Trade and other receivables Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	39,755,029 242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927	Ŷ	57,336,089 115,528
Claims receivable Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	242,576 4,794,022 - 434,927		115,528
Prepaid expenses and other current assets Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	4,794,022 - 434,927		
Derivative financial instruments Current portion of restricted cash	434,927		
Current portion of restricted cash	,		229,373
	,		1,884,852
	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		49,992,391
Total current assets	§ 118,911,883	\$	137,949,616
	\$ 1,082,099,609	\$	1,129,115,048
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES	. , , ,	· · ·	, , ,
Shareholders' equity			
	\$ 32,890	\$	32,890
Additional paid-in capital	14,501,517		121,064,014
Treasury shares	(4,583,929)		(4,583,929)
Other reserves	(35,913)		(29,908)
Retained earnings	400,512,351		291,649,081
Total shareholders' equity	\$ 410,426,916	\$	408,132,148
Non-current liabilities	. , ,		, ,
Long-term borrowings, net of current portion	\$ 598,957,333	\$	615,333,863
Retirement benefit obligations	44,795		32,692
Total non-current liabilities	\$ 599,002,128	\$	615,366,555
Current liabilities			
Trade payables	\$ 19,479,005	\$	23,522,506
Accrued expenses	5,909,316		3,485,042
Current accounts due to related parties	530,030		659,974
Derivative financial instruments	62,500		-
Current portion of long-term borrowings	46,689,714		77,948,823
Total current liabilities	\$ 72,670,565	\$	105,616,345
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 671,672,693	\$	720,982,900
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES	\$ 1,082,099,609	\$	1,129,115,048

Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity

				Additional							
	Number	5	Share	paid-in		Treasury	Other		Retained		
USD, except share amounts	of shares	C	apital	capital		Shares	Reserves		Earnings		Total
Balance - January 1, 2023	32,194,108	\$	32,890	\$ 280,424,849	\$	(4,583,929)	\$ (28,606)	\$	146,398,057	\$	422,243,261
Profit for the year	-		-	-		-	-		145,251,024		145,251,024
Capital distribution	-		-	(159,360,835)		-	-		-		(159,360,835)
Other comprehensive loss for the year	-		-	-		-	(1,302)		-		(1,302)
Balance – December 31,											
2023	32,194,108	\$	32,890	\$ 121,064,014	\$	(4,583,929)	\$ (29,908)	\$	291,649,081	\$	408,132,148
				 	-		 	_		_	
Balance - January 1, 2024	32,194,108	\$	32,890	\$ 121,064,014	\$	(4,583,929)	\$ (29,908)	\$	291,649,081	\$	408,132,148
Profit for the year	-		-	-		-	-		108,863,270		108,863,270
Capital distribution	-		-	(106,562,497)		-	-		-		(106,562,497)
Other comprehensive loss for the year	-		-	-		-	(6,005)		-		(6,005)
Balance – December 31,											
2024	32,194,108	\$	32,890	\$ 14,501,517	\$	(4,583,929)	\$ (35,913)	\$	400,512,351	\$	410,426,916

Unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows

		For the Thr ended De				For the Twelve months ended December,					
USD		2024		2023		2024		2023			
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES											
Profit for the period	\$	13,194,595	\$	21,260,434	\$	108,863,270	\$	145,251,024			
Adjustments to reconcile profit to net cash provided by operating activities:											
Depreciation and amortization		10,364,174		10,277,065		41,134,237		40,382,628			
Interest expense		12,082,217		14,827,418		53,628,356		58,680,985			
Amortization of loan financing fees and loan modification gain		329,132		246,587		2,263,416		1,994,191			
Unrealized (gain)/ loss, net on derivatives		(349,833)		(354,074)		91,173		(20,135)			
Interest income		(656,520)		(906,536)		(3,445,203)		(4,104,564)			
Unrealized foreign exchange loss/ (gain)		1,098,524		(664,180)		1,107,810		(712,765)			
Gain from modification of loans		-		-		(1,828,959)		-			
Other non-cash items		(6,005)		(9,595)		(6,005)		(43,323)			
Total reconciliation adjustments	\$	22,861,689	\$	23,416,685	\$	92,944,825	\$	96,177,017			
Changes in working capital:											
Trade and other receivables		4,208,851		(19,697,846)		17,674,147		(5,853,175)			
		, ,		(19,097,840) (1,204,973)							
Prepaid expenses and other current assets Inventories		(1,966,375) 1,707,248				(1,902,362)		(824,682)			
		2,765,193		(1,110,339)		1,012,352		(8,343,486) 10,958,162			
Trade payables				(1,568,836)		(4,470,575)					
Accrued expenses Deferred revenue		609,427		(71,859)		2,398,299		(530,625)			
Claims receivables		(242,576)		(1,790,250) (5,332)		(127,048)		(4,255,500) (7,137)			
		())				,					
Due to related parties		48,898		223,634		(129,944)		659,974			
Due from related parties	<u>_</u>	-	b	-	φ.	-		449,629			
Total changes in working capital	\$	7,130,666	\$	(25,225,801)	\$	14,454,869	\$	(7,746,840)			
Interest paid	<u> </u>	(12,565,112)		(15,605,318)		(53,444,573)		(59,649,091)			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	30,621,838	\$	3,846,000	\$	162,818,391	\$	174,032,110			
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES											
Decrease in restricted cash		1,874,670		674,033		1,449,925		2,032,927			
Increase in restricted cash		-		-		(1,500,000)		-			
Dry-dock expenses		(5,522,630)		(1,886,973)		(11,189,402)		(3,306,052)			
Interest received		547,928		511,197		3,299,288		2,233,711			
Net cash (used in) / provided by investing activities	\$	(3,100,032)	\$	(701,743)	\$	(7,940,189)	\$	960,586			
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES											
						199.260.000		197,000,000			
Proceeds from long-term borrowings Repayments of long-term borrowings		- (11,931,068)		(11.011.655)							
Capital distribution		(11,931,068) (14,487,349)		(11,011,655) (19,316,465)		(246,117,877) (106,562,497)		(243,355,165) (159,360,835)			
Payments of loan financing fees		(14,407,549)		(17,510,405)		(106, 362, 497) (1, 259, 319)					
Net cash used in financing activities	\$	()6 /10 /17)	¢	(20,229,120)	¢		¢	(1,350,000)			
-	ð	(26,418,417)	\$	(30,328,120)	\$	(154,679,693)	\$	(207,066,000)			
Effects of exchange rate changes of cash held in foreign currency		(902,877)		674,824		(847,236)		719,818			
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		1,103,389		(27,183,863)		198,509		(32,073,304)			
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	-	49,143,152	*	76,501,430	+	49,992,391		81,345,877			
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	49,343,664	\$	49,992,391	\$	49,343,664	\$	49,992,391			

USE AND RECONCILIATION OF ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

The Group evaluates its vessels' operations and financial results principally by assessing their revenue generation (and not by the type of vessel, employment, customer, or type of charter). Among others, Daily TCE rate, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Daily Opex, Adjusted Profit/(loss) and Adjusted Earnings/(loss) per share are used as key performance indicators.

Daily TCE

In the shipping industry, economic decisions are based on vessels' deployment upon anticipated TCE rates and time charter equivalent revenue, and industry analysts typically measure shipping freight rates in terms of TCE rates. This is because under time-charter and bareboat contracts the customer usually pays the voyage expenses, while under voyage charters the ship-owner usually pays the voyage expenses, which typically are added to the hire rate at an approximate cost. In a voyage charter contract, consideration is received for the use of a vessel between designated ports for the duration of the voyage only, at an agreed upon rate per volume of cargo carried. In a time charter contract, the customer (also known as the charterer) is responsible to pay for fuel consumed and port expenses incurred during the agreed period of time. In a voyage charter contract, the Company is responsible for maintaining the voyage, including vessel scheduling and routing, as well as any related voyage expenses, such as fuel, port and other expenses. Under voyage charters, the majority of voyage expenses are generally borne by us whereas for vessels in a pool, such expenses are borne by the pool operator. In a bareboat charter, the customer pays for all of the vessel's operating expenses, and undertakes to maintain the vessel in a good state of repair and efficient operating condition and drydock the vessel during this period as per the classification society requirements. We may incur voyage related expenses when positioning or repositioning vessels before or after the period of a time or other charter, during periods of commercial waiting time or while off-hire during drydocking or due to other unforeseen circumstances. Because of the different nature of these types of arrangements, the amount of revenues earned by the Company can differ significantly between them.

The Daily Time Charter Equivalent Rate ("TCE rate") is a measure of the average daily revenue performance of a vessel. The TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue are not measures of revenue under generally accepted accounting principles (i.e., it is a non-GAAP measure) or IFRS and should not be considered as an alternative to any measure of revenue and financial performance presented in accordance with IFRS. We calculate the TCE rate by dividing revenues (time charter and/or voyage charter revenues), less commission and voyage expenses (which then equals "time charter equivalent revenue"), by the number of operating days (calendar days less scheduled and unscheduled aggregate technical off-hire days less off-hire days due to unforeseen circumstances) during that period. Our calculation of the TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue may not be comparable to that reported by other companies. We define calendar days as the total number of days the vessels were in our possession for the relevant period. Calendar days are an indicator of the size of our fleet during the relevant period and affect the amount of expenses that we record during that period. We define operating days as the number of calendar days in a period less any scheduled or unscheduled days that our vessels are off-hire due to unforeseen technical circumstances. We and other companies in the shipping industry use operating days to measure the aggregate number of days in a period that our vessels generate revenues. The period a vessel is not being chartered or is unable to perform the services for which it is required under a charter is "off-hire".

We use the TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue because they provide a means of comparison between different types of vessel employment and, therefore, assists our decision-making process with regards to the operation and use of our vessels and in evaluating our financial performance. We believe the TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue provide additional meaningful information to our investors, constituting a comparison to Revenue, the most directly comparable GAAP and IFRS measure, that also enables our management to evaluate the performance and deployment of our fleet and in evaluating their financial performance. The TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue are measures used to compare period-to-period changes in a company's performance, and management believes that the TCE rate and time charter equivalent revenue provide meaningful information to our investors.

The following table sets forth our computation of TCE rates, including a reconciliation of revenues to the TCE rates (unaudited) for the periods presented:

	For the Thi ended Dec	elve months cember 31,			
USD	 2024	2023	2024		2023
Revenue	\$ 85,189,520	\$ 91,670,520	\$ 393,229,831	\$	413,096,606
Voyage expenses	(34,964,214)	(32,219,988)	(127,196,305)		(109,559,239)
Commissions	(841,567)	(1,026,026)	(3,997,596)		(5,757,159)
Time charter equivalent revenue	\$ 49,383,739	\$ 58,424,506	\$ 262,035,930	\$	297,780,208
Calendar days	1,288	1,288	5,124		5,110
Off-hire days	(21)	-	(170)		(87)
Operating days	 1,267	1,288	4,954		5,023
Daily TCE	\$ 38,980	\$ 45,361	\$ 52,898	\$	59,281

Daily Opex

Daily Opex per vessel is an alternative performance measure that provides meaningful information to our management with regards to our vessels' efficiency and deployment. Daily Opex is not a measure under generally accepted accounting principles (i.e., it is a non-GAAP measure) or IFRS and should not be considered as an alternative to any measure of expenses and financial performance presented in accordance with IFRS. Our reconciliation of daily Opex, including management fees, may deviate from that reported by other companies. We believe Daily Opex provides additional meaningful information in conjunction with Vessel operating expenses, the most directly comparable GAAP and IFRS measure, because it provides meaningful information to our investors in evaluating our financial performance.

Daily Opex is calculated as vessel operating expenses and technical management fees divided by calendar days, for the relevant periods.

The following table sets forth our reconciliation of daily Opex (unaudited) for the periods presented:

	For the Thi ended Dec	elve months cember 31,				
USD	2024		 2024		2023	
Vessel operating expenses	\$ 9,558,439	\$	10,568,601	\$ 42,434,258	\$	41,742,285
Management fees	1,159,200		1,159,200	4,611,600		4,599,000
Total vessel operating expenses	\$ 10,717,639	\$	11,727,801	\$ 47,045,858	\$	46,341,285
Calendar days	1,288		1,288	5,124		5,110
Daily Opex	\$ 8,321	\$	9,105	\$ 9,181	\$	9,069
Daily Opex excluding management fees	\$ 7,421	\$	8,205	\$ 8,281	\$	8,169

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Profit and Adjusted Earnings per share

Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) is an alternative performance measure, derived directly from the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income by adding back to profit/(loss) depreciation, amortization, interest and finance costs and subtracting interest income. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA before non-recurring items, unrealized losses/(gains) on derivatives, realized losses/(gains) on derivatives, foreign exchange (gains)/losses, and (gain)/loss from loan modifications. Adjusted profit/(loss) is defined as reported profit/(loss) before non-recurring items, unrealized losses/(gains) on derivatives, impairment loss, loan modification gain/(loss) and gain/(loss) on disposal of vessels. Adjusted earnings/(loss) per share is defined as adjusted profit/(loss) divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding in the period.

Furthermore, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted profit/(loss) and Adjusted earnings/(loss) per share have certain limitations in use and should not be considered alternatives to reported profit/(loss), operating profit, cash flows from operations, earnings per share or any other GAAP or IFRS measure of financial performance. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted profit/(loss) and Adjusted earnings/(loss) per share exclude some, but not all, items that affect profit/(loss).

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Profit and Adjusted Earnings per share are not measures of revenues under generally accepted accounting principles (i.e., they are non-GAAP measures) or IFRS and should not be considered as an alternative to any measure of revenue and financial performance presented in accordance with IFRS. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Profit and Adjusted Earnings per share are used as supplemental financial measures by management and external users of financial statements to assess our operating performance. We believe that EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Profit and Adjusted Earnings per share assist our management and our investors by providing useful information that increases the comparability of our operating performance from period to period and against our previous performance and the operating performance of other companies in our industry that provide relevant information. We believe EBITDA, Adjusted Profit and Adjusted Earnings provide additional meaningful information in conjunction with profit, the most directly comparable GAAP and IFRS measure, because they provide meaningful information in evaluating our financial performance.

Our method of computing EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted profit/(loss) and Adjusted earnings/(loss) per share may not be consistent with similarly titled measures of other companies and, therefore, might not be comparable with other companies.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of profit to EBITDA (unaudited) and Adjusted EBITDA (unaudited) for the periods presented:

	For the Thr ended Deco	 	For the Twe ended Dec			
USD	 2024	2023	2024		2023	
Profit for the period	\$ 13,194,595	\$ 21,260,434	\$ 108,863,270	\$	145,251,024	
Depreciation and amortization	10,364,174	10,277,065	41,134,237		40,382,628	
Interest and finance costs	12,312,194	15,095,290	57,052,680		61,179,066	
Interest income	(656,520)	(906,536)	(3,445,203)		(4,104,564)	
EBITDA	\$ 35,214,443	\$ 45,726,253	\$ 203,604,984	\$	242,708,154	
Unrealized (gain)/ loss, net on derivatives	 (149,133)	(857,614)	291,873		(229,373)	
Realized loss/ (gain), net on derivatives	1,254,413	24,739	1,264,750		(300,262)	
Gain from modification of loans	-	-	(1,828,959)		-	
Foreign exchange loss/ (gain)	783,013	(703,301)	746,562		(672,969)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 37,102,736	\$ 44,190,077	\$ 204,079,210	\$	241,505,550	

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of profit to Adjusted profit (unaudited) and a computation of Adjusted earnings per share (unaudited) for the periods presented:

	_	For the Thr ended Dec	 	For the Twe ended Dec	
USD		2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit for the period	\$	13,194,595	\$ 21,260,434	\$ 108,863,270	\$ 145,251,024
Gain on modification of loans		-	-	(1,828,959)	-
Unrealized (gain)/ loss, net on derivatives		(149,133)	(857,614)	291,873	(229,373)
Adjusted Profit	\$	13,045,462	\$ 20,402,820	\$ 107,326,184	\$ 145,021,651
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding in the period		32,194,108	32,194,108	32,194,108	32,194,108
Adjusted earnings per share, basic and diluted	\$	0.41	\$ 0.63	\$ 3.33	\$ 4.50

Forward Looking Statements

This communication contains "forward-looking statements", including as defined under U.S. federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements provide the Company's current expectations or forecasts of future events. Forward-looking statements include statements about the Company's expectations, beliefs, plans, objectives, intentions, assumptions and other statements that are not historical facts or that are not present facts or conditions. Words or phrases such as "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "hope," "intend," "may," "ongoing," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "will" or similar words or phrases, or the negatives of those words or phrases, may identify forward-looking statements, but the absence of these words does not necessarily mean that a statement is not forward-looking. Forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties and are based on potentially inaccurate assumptions that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expected or implied by the forward-looking statements. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in forward-looking statements for many reasons, including as described in the Company's filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Accordingly, you should not unduly rely on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this communication. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially include, but are not limited to, the Company's operating or financial results; the Company's liquidity, including its ability to service its indebtedness; competitive factors in the market in which the Company operates; shipping industry trends, including charter rates, vessel values and factors affecting vessel supply and demand; future, pending or recent acquisitions and dispositions, business strategy, areas of possible expansion or contraction, and expected capital spending or operating expenses; risks associated with operations; broader market impacts arising from war (or threatened war) or international hostilities; risks associated with pandemics, including effects on demand for oil and other products transported by tankers and the transportation thereof; and other factors listed from time to time in the Company's filings with the SEC. Except to the extent required by law, the Company expressly disclaims any obligations or undertaking to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Company's expectations with respect thereto or any change in events, conditions, or circumstances on which any statement is based. You should, however, review the factors and risks the Company describes in the reports it files and furnishes from time to time with the SEC, which can be obtained free of charge on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.