

2Q 2025 Financial Results

Forward Looking Statements

Certain statements contained in this presentation that are not historical facts may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We may also make forward-looking statements in other documents we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), in our annual reports to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials, and in oral statements made by our officers, directors or employees. You can identify forward looking statements by the use of the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "assume," "outlook," "will," "should," and other expressions that predict or indicate future events and trends and which do not relate to historical matters, including statements regarding the Company's business, credit quality, financial condition, liquidity and results of operations. Forward-looking statements may differ, possibly materially, from what is included in this press release due to factors and future developments that are uncertain and beyond the scope of the Company's control. These include, but are not limited to, changes in interest rates; general economic conditions (including inflation and concerns about liquidity) on a national basis or in the local markets in which the Company operates; turbulence in the capital and debt markets; competitive pressures from other financial institutions; changes in consumer behavior due to changing political, business and economic conditions, or legislative or regulatory initiatives; changes in the value of securities and other assets in the Company's investment portfolio; increases in loan and lease default and charge-off rates; the adequacy of allowances for loan and lease losses; failure to complete the proposed merger with Berkshire Hills Bancorp, Inc. ("Berkshire") or unexpected delays related to the merger or either party's inability to satisfy closing conditions required to complete the merger; failure to obtain necessary regulatory approvals (and the risk that such approvals may result in the imposition of conditions that could adversely affect the combined company or the expected benefits of the proposed merger); certain restrictions during the pendency of the proposed merger with Berkshire that may impact the Company's ability to pursue certain business opportunities or strategic transactions; the diversion of management's attention from ongoing business operations and opportunities; decreases in deposit levels that necessitate increases in borrowing to fund loans and investments; operational risks including, but not limited to, cybersecurity incidents, fraud, natural disasters, and future pandemics; changes in regulation; the possibility that future credit losses may be higher than currently expected due to changes in economic assumptions and adverse economic developments; the risk that goodwill and intangibles recorded in the Company's financial statements will become impaired; and changes in assumptions used in making such forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties which are difficult to predict. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements as a result of, among others, the risks outlined in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, as updated by its Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other filings submitted to the SEC. The Company does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect circumstances or events that occur after the date the forward-looking statements are made.

Non-GAAP

In addition to financial measures presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), this presentation contains certain non-GAAP financial measures, including, without limitation, operating earnings, and the ratios of tangible common equity to tangible assets. The presentation of non-GAAP financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for any measure prepared in accordance with GAAP. Please see the Earnings Release for certain Non-GAAP reconciliations.

Quarterly Net Income of \$22.0 million and EPS of \$0.25

Quarterly Operating Earnings of \$22.4 million and Operating EPS of \$0.25

Quarterly Dividend of \$0.135 Per Share

- ✓ Loans declined \$61 million, driven by a reduction in CRE loans of \$95 million.
- ✓ Customer deposits increased \$59 million.
- ✓ Margin increased 10 bps to 3.32%.
- ✓ Operating Earnings excludes \$0.4 million in Merger related expenses.
- ✓ ROA of 0.77%; ROTCE 8.85%
- ✓ NPAs to total assets of 0.55%.

- ✓ Net charge offs \$5.1 million (0.21% annualized).
- √The reserve for loan losses represents a coverage ratio of 132 basis points.
- √ Total Risk Based Capital of 13.03%* and Tangible Common Equity of 8.8%.
- ✓ Remain on target to close the merger with Berkshire Hills Bancorp announced on Dec. 16th and approved by stockholders on May 21st.

^{*} Regulatory capital ratios are preliminary estimates and may differ from numbers calculated in final Regulatory filings.

Summary Income Statement

	Lin	ked Quart	er (LQ)			Yea	r over Ye	ar (Y	oY)	
\$m, except per share amts		2Q25		1Q25	Δ	%Δ		2Q24		Δ	%Δ
Net interest income	\$	88.7	\$	85.8	\$ 2.9	3%	\$	80.0	\$	8.7	11%
Noninterest income		6.0		5.7	0.3	5%		6.4		(0.4)	-6%
Security gains (losses)		-		-	-	-		-		-	-
Total Revenue		94.7		91.5	3.2	3%		86.4		8.3	10%
Noninterest expense		57.7		59.0	(1.3)	-2%		58.4		(0.7)	-1%
Restructuring/Merger exp.		0.4		1.0	(0.6)	-60%		0.8		(0.4)	-50%
Pretax, Preprov. Net Rev.		36.6		31.5	5.1	16%		27.2		9.4	35%
Provision for credit losses		7.0		6.0	1.0	17%		5.6		1.4	25%
Pretax income		29.6		25.5	4.1	16%		21.6		8.0	37%
Provision for taxes		7.6		6.4	1.2	19%		5.3		2.3	43%
Net Income	\$	22.0	\$	19.1	\$ 2.9	15%	\$	16.3	\$	5.7	35%
EPS	\$	0.25	\$	0.21	\$ 0.04	19%	\$	0.18	\$	0.07	39%
Avg diluted shares (000s)		89,613		89,568	45	0%		89,222		391	0%
Return on Assets		0.77%		0.66%	0.11%			0.57%		0.20%	
Return on Tangible Equity		8.85%		7.82%	1.03%			7.04%		1.81%	
Net Interest Margin		3.32%		3.22%	0.10%			3.00%		0.32%	
Efficiency Ratio		61.34%		65.60%	-4.26%			68.50%		-7.16%	

- Net Income of \$22 million or \$0.25 per share.
- Net interest income increased \$2.9 million from Q1 driven by lower funding costs.
- Noninterest income increased \$0.3 million from prior quarter on higher gains on loan sales.
- Noninterest expense declined \$1.3 million linked quarter, due to generally lower operating costs partially offset by higher marketing spend.
- Slightly lower merger expenses of \$439 thousand.
- Provision for credit losses of \$7 million for the quarter, an increase of \$1 million from the prior quarter.

GAAP versus Operating Earnings (non-GAAP)

2Q25

\$m, except per share amts	GAAP	N	on-Core	0	perating
Net interest income	\$ 88.7	\$	-	\$	88.7
Noninterest income	6.0		-		6.0
Security gains (losses)	-		-		-
Total Revenue	94.7		-		94.7
Noninterest expense	57.7		_		57.7
Merger expense	0.4		(0.4)		-
Pretax, Preprov. Net Rev.	36.6		0.4		37.0
Provision for credit losses	7.0		-		7.0
Pretax income	29.6		0.4		30.0
Provision for taxes	7.6		-		7.6
Net Income	\$ 22.0	\$	0.4	\$	22.4
EPS	\$ 0.25	\$	0.00	\$	0.25
Avg diluted shares (000s)	89,613		89,613		89,613
-					
Return on Assets	0.77%				0.79%
Return on Tangible Equity	8.85%				8.98%
Net Interest Margin	3.32%				3.32%
Efficiency Ratio	61.34%				60.93%

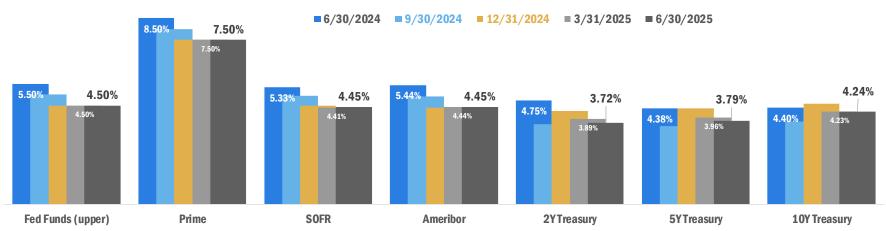
Operating earnings were \$22.4 million excluding \$439 thousand in merger expenses which were primarily non tax deductible.

Margin - Yields and Costs

	2Q2	25		
\$ millions		Avg Bal	Interest	Yield
Loans	\$	9,616	\$ 144.4	6.01%
Investments & earning cash		1,156	10.2	3.53%
Interest Earning Assets	\$	10,772	\$ 154.6	5.74%
Interest bearing deposits	\$	7,236	\$ 52.7	2.92%
Borrowings		1,035	12.7	4.86%
Interest Bearing Liabilities	\$	8,271	\$ 65.4	3.17%
Net interest spread				2.57%
Net interest income, TEB	/ Ma	argin	\$ 89.2	3.32%
LESS: Tax Equivalent Basis (T	EB) A	۸dj.	 0.5	
Net Interest Income			\$ 88.7	

Pric	r Quarter			
	Avg Bal		Interest	Yield
\$	9,719	\$	143.8	5.92%
	1,162		10.4	3.60%
\$	10,881	\$	154.2	5.67%
		_		
\$	7,213	\$	53.5	3.01%
	1,164		14.4	4.96%
\$	8,377	\$	67.9	3.29%
				2.38%
		\$	86.3	3.22%
			0.5	
		\$	85.8	

LQ∆			
	Avg Bal	Interest	Yield
\$	(103)	\$ 0.6	0.09%
	(6)	(0.2)	-0.07%
\$	(109)	\$ 0.4	0.07%
\$	23	\$ (0.8)	-0.09%
	(129)	(1.7)	-0.10%
\$	(106)	\$ (2.5)	-0.12%
			0.19%
		\$ 2.9	0.10%
	_	-	
		\$ 2.9	



Summary Balance Sheet

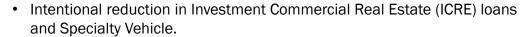
	Lin	iked Quart	er ((LQ)		Yea	ar over Ye	ar (\	/oΥ)	
\$m, except per share amts		2Q25		1Q25	Δ		2Q24		Δ	%Δ
Gross Loans, investment	\$	9,582	\$	9,643	\$ (61)	\$	9,721	\$	(139)	-1%
Allowance for loan losses		(127)		(124)	(3)		(122)		(5)	4%
Net Loans		9,455		9,519	(64)		9,599		(144)	-2%
Securities		867		882	(15)		856		11	1%
Cash & equivalents		507		358	149		343		164	48%
Intangibles		256		257	(1)		262		(6)	-2 %
Other assets & Loans, HFS		484		504	(20)		575		(91)	-16%
Total Assets	\$	11,569	\$	11,520	\$ 49	\$	11,635	\$	(66)	-1%
Deposits	\$	8,961	\$	8,911	\$ 50	\$	8,737	\$	224	3%
Borrowings		1,155		1,156	(1)		1,429		(274)	-19%
Reserve for unfunded loans		5		5	-		11		(6)	-55%
Other Liabilities		194		208	(14)		260		(66)	-25%
Total Liabilities		10,315		10,280	35		10,437		(122)	-1%
Stockholders' Equity		1,254		1,240	14		1,198		56	5%
Total Liabilities & Equity	\$	11,569	\$	11,520	\$ 49	\$	11,635	\$	(66)	-1%
TBV per share	\$	11.20	\$	11.03	\$ 0.17	\$	10.53	\$	0.67	6%
Actual shares outstanding (000)		89,105		89,105	-		88,912		193	0%
Tang. Equity / Tang. Assets		8.82%		8.73%	0.09%		8.23%		0.59%	
Loans / Deposits		106.93%		108.21%	-1.28%		0.25% 111.26%		-4.33%	
ALLL / Gross Loans		1.32%		1.29%	0.03%		1.25%		0.07%	

- Total assets increased \$49 million driven by growth in cash equivalents.
- Loans declined \$61 million.
- The allowance for loan losses increased \$3 million.
- ALLL coverage increased to 1.32%.
- Deposits increased \$50 million.
- Tangible Equity to Tangible Assets of 8.82%*.

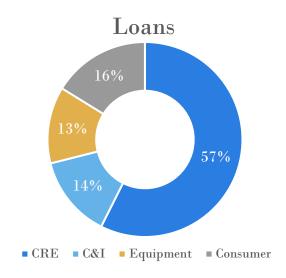
Amounts as presented may differ slightly from the Company's Earnings Release due to rounding to foot schedules presented. *Reconciliation of Non-GAAP measures in Earnings Release.

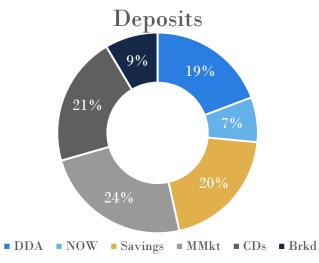
Loan and Deposit Composition

		Lir	nked Qua	arte	r (LQ)		Ye	ear over \	Year (YoY)	
	\$ millions		2Q25		1 Q25	Δ		2Q24	Δ	%Δ
	CRE	\$	5,486	\$	5,581	\$ (95)	\$	5,782	\$ (296)	-5%
S	Commercial		1,303		1,250	53		1,064	239	22%
LOANS	Equipment Finance		1,217		1,263	(46)		1,380	(163)	-12 %
4	Consumer		1,576		1,549	27		1,495	81	5%
	Total Loans	\$	9,582	\$	9,643	\$ (61)	\$	9,721	\$ (139)	-1%
	_									_
	Demand deposits	\$	1,727	\$	1,665	\$ 62	\$	1,638	\$ 89	5%
	NOW		650		625	25		648	2	0%
<u>E</u>	Savings		1,796		1,794	2		1,736	60	3%
DEPOSITS	Money market		2,154		2,184	(30)		2,074	80	4%
DE	CDs		1,878		1,878	-		1,718	160	9%
	Brokered deposits		756		765	(9)		923	(167)	-18%
	Total Deposits	\$	8,961	\$	8,911	\$ 50	\$	8,737	\$ 224	3%



- ICRE / Total Risk Based Capital of 363%.
- Customer deposits increased \$59 million as brokered deposits decreased \$9 million.





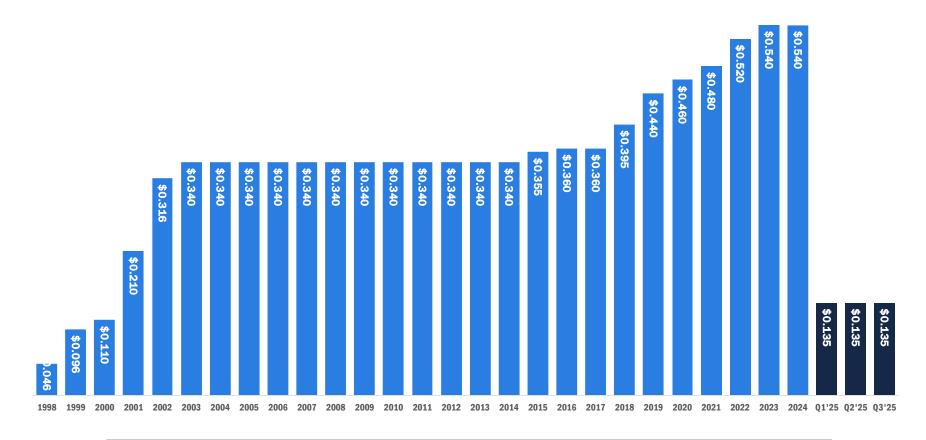
Capital Strength

	preliminary estimates*	Regulatory BASEL III Requirements		Brookline B Lim	•	Capital in Excess of "Well Capitalized"			
\$ millions	Jun-25	Minimum	"Well Capitalized"	Policy Minimums	Operating Targets	Regulatory Capital Buffer %	C	ulatory apital offer \$	
Tier 1 Common / RWA	11.0%	≥ 4.5%	≥ 6.5%	≥ 7.5%	≥ 8.0%	4.5%	\$	429.4	
Tier 1 / RWA	11.2%	≥ 6.0%	≥ 8.0%	≥ 9.0%	≥ 9.5%	3.2%	\$	297.6	
Total Risk Based Capital	13.0%	≥ 8.0%	≥ 10.0%	≥ 11.0%	≥ 11.5%	3.0%	\$	286.5	
Leverage Ratio	9.4%	≥ 5.0%	≥ 5.0%	≥ 5.5%	≥ 6.0%	4.4%	\$	492.7	

^{*} Regulatory capital ratios are preliminary estimates and may differ from numbers calculated in final Regulatory filings.

[•] As of June 30, 2025, the Company maintained capital well above regulatory "well capitalized" requirements.

Regular Dividends Per Share



The Board of Directors announced a dividend of \$0.135 per share payable August 22, 2025 to stockholders of record on August 8, 2025.

Berkshire – Brookline Partnership

Merger Update

Proxy statement/prospectus filed with the SEC

Regulatory Applications filed with the appropriate federal and state agencies

Requisite stockholders approvals received on May 21, 2025

Anticipate Closing in the second half of **2025**

Decisions on the Core Banking Platform are completed. Conversion planning underway. **Targeting Feb 2026** for core systems conversions

Strategic Highlights*

Transformative partnership creating a premier \$24 billion Northeast franchise positioned to benefit from significant economies of scale

Highly-complementary geographic footprints with top 10 deposit market share in **14 of 19** pro forma MSAs

Combines Berkshire's **funding base** with Brookline's **commercial lending focus** in metro markets

Pro forma institution will **leverage the strengths** and best practices of both companies to **drive operating performance**

Attractive Deal Metrics*

Berkshire legal acquirer, Brookline accounting acquirer. Berkshire balance sheet marked to market at close, providing greater flexibility in balance sheet management

Identified cost savings of **12.6%** of the combined company's expense base

Significant earnings per share accretion (40% GAAP | 23% cash in 2026) with a TBV earnback period less than 3 years

Materially enhances profitability profile of both companies with projected 2026 ROAA of **1.28%** and ROATCE of **16.5%**

Anticipate Legal and Financial Close of the Merger and Consolidation of Bank Charters Second Half 2025

Core System Conversions **February 2026**

Announced With Regulators 12/16/24 03/17/25

Filed Applications

Filed S4 / Stockholders
Proxy Approved
04/08/25 05/21/25

Anticipate Regulatory Approvals

Actions Taken

Next Steps

Transaction

^{*} As announced on December 16, 2024.

QUESTIONS

Paul A. Perrault, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Carl M. Carlson, Co-President, Chief Financial and Strategy Officer

B BROOKLINE BANCORP

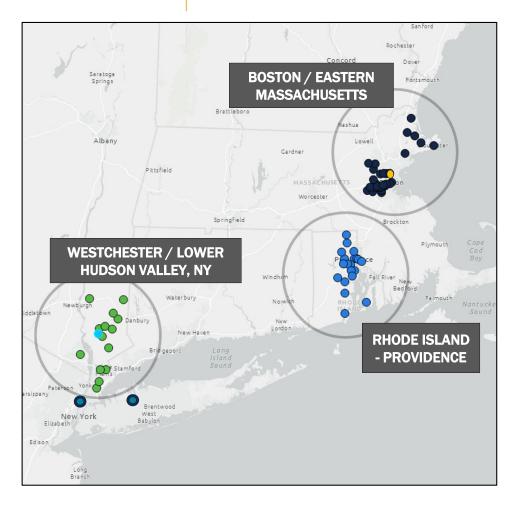
Thank You.

APPENDIX



- BrooklineBank (28)
- BANKRI (22)
- PCSBbank (14)
- Clarendon | PRIVATE
- EF EASTERN FUNDING





Non Performing Assets and Net Charge Offs

	Linked Quarter (LQ)					Year over Year (YoY)			(YoY)	
		2Q25		1Q25		Δ		2Q24		Δ
Non Performing Assets (NPAs), in milli	ons									
CRE	\$	2.4	\$	17.4	\$	(15.0)	\$	11.7	\$	(9.3)
C&I		54.8		40.4		14.4		43.8		11.0
Consumer		5.1		5.3		(0.2)		5.2		(0.1)
Total Non Performing Loans (NPLs)		62.3		63.1		(0.8)		60.7		1.6
Other real estate owned		0.7		0.7		-		0.8		(0.1)
Other repossessed assets		0.6		0.2		0.4		1.2		(0.6)
Total NPAs	\$	63.6	\$	64.0	\$	(0.4)	\$	62.7	\$	0.9
NPLs / Total Loans		0.65%		0.65%		0.00%		0.62%		0.03%
NPAs / Total Assets		0.55%		0.56%		-0.01%		0.54%		0.01%
Net Charge Offs (NCOs), in millions										
CRE loans	\$	3.5	\$	-	\$	3.5	\$	3.8	\$	(0.3)
C&I loans		1.6		7.6		(6.0)		4.6		(3.0)
Consumer loans		-		-		-		-		-
Total Net Charge Offs	\$	5.1	\$	7.6	\$	(2.5)	\$	8.4	\$	(3.3)
NCOs / Loans (annualized)		0.21%		0.31%		-0.10%		0.35%		-0.14%

- NPLs declined \$0.8 million from the prior quarter driven by the sale of 2 CRE loans offset by further credit deterioration.
- Net charge offs of \$5.1 million in the quarter driven by two impaired CRE loans which were sold in the quarter.

Key Economic Variables - CECL

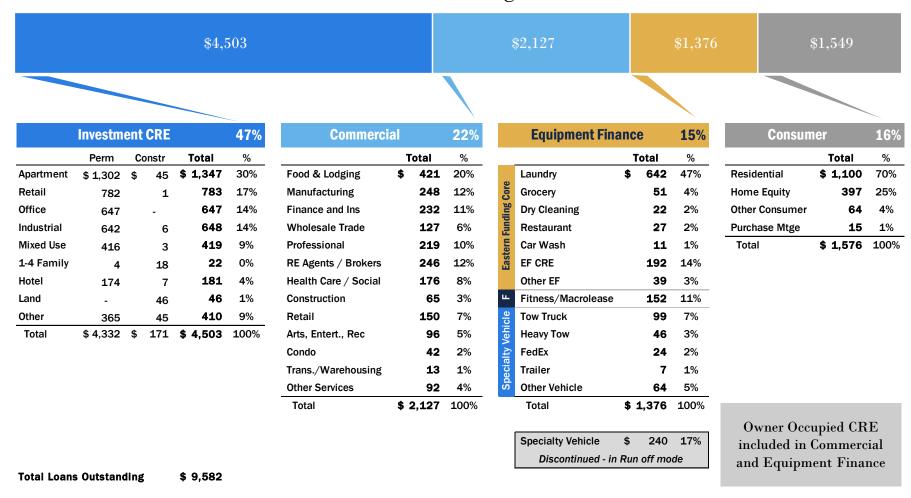
Select E	Select Economic Variables from the Moody's Baseline Forecasts								
Baseline Scenario	Prior Quarter:		CURRENT:	2Q'25	Change from Prior				
	2025	2026	2025	2026	2025	2026			
GDP	23,878	24,341	23,756	24,119	(122)	(222)			
Unemployment Rate	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	0.1	0.4			
Fed Fund Rate	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	-	-			
10 Treasury	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	(0.1)	-			
CRE Price Index	307.8	318.8	305.7	305.8	(2.1)	(13.0)			

- Our models use Moody's forecasts as inputs to estimate credit losses under CECL.
- The June 2025 economic forecasts were unfavorable compared to the March 2025 forecasts:
 - GDP UNFAVORABLE
 - Unemployment UNFAVORABLE
 - CRE Price Index UNFAVORABLE
- Forecast weightings for 2Q'25 were modified slightly in favor of Baseline versus Recession:
 - 30% Moderate Recession; neutral target of 30%
 - 45% Baseline; neutral target of 40%
 - 25% Stronger Near Term Growth; neutral target of 30%

Weightings of Moody's Forecast for CECL Model	Moderate Recession (S3)	Baseline	Stronger Near Term Growth (S1)
2Q 2025	30%	45%	25%
1Q 2025	35%	40%	25%
4Q 2024	35%	40%	25%
3Q 2024	50%	45%	5%
2Q 2024	60%	40%	0%

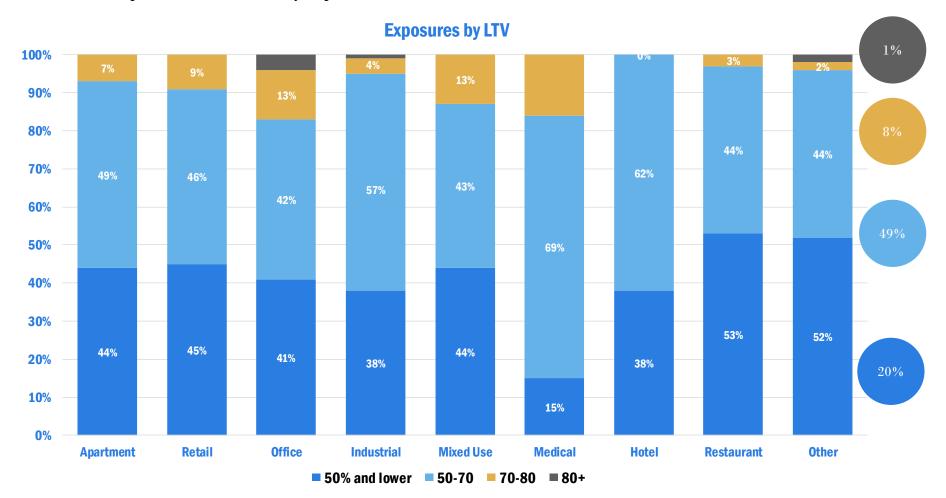
Major Loan Segments with Industry Breakdown 2025

Loans outstanding (\$ millions)



CRE - Loan to Value (LTV)

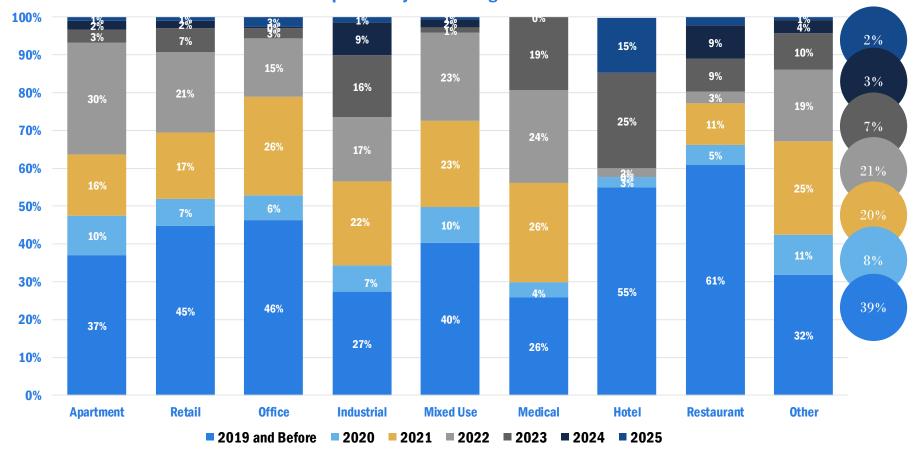
Non Owner Occupied CRE and Multifamily Exposures at June 30, 2025.



CRE - Vintage

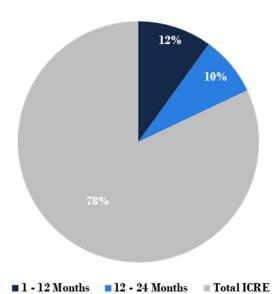
Non Owner Occupied CRE and Multifamily Exposures at June 30, 2025.

Exposures by Year of Origination



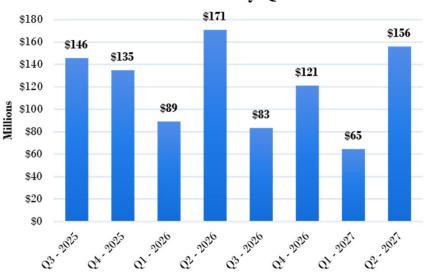
ICRE Maturities, excludes Construction 2025

ICRE Maturities

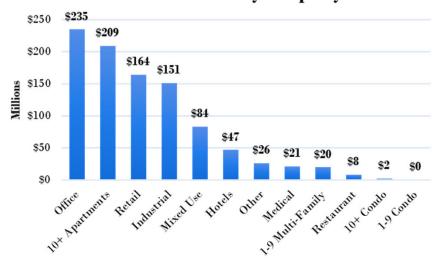


	ICRE Maturities by Size										
Loan Size	Outstanding	Number of Loans	Average Loan Size								
\$10MM+	\$437.7	25	\$17.5								
\$5MM - \$10MM	221.1	31	7.1								
\$1MM - \$5MM	235.2	99	2.4								
Under \$1MM	71.3	207	0.3								
Total	\$965.3	362	\$2.7								

ICRE Maturities by Quarter



ICRE Maturities by Property

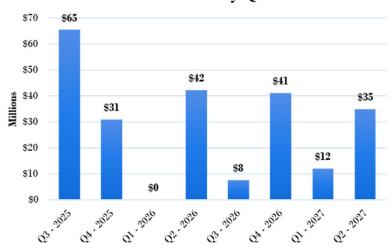


Office Maturities, excludes Construction 2025

- No significant changes in the maturity profile of the Company's Office portfolio since last quarter. 36% (\$235MM) of the portfolio is maturing before 6/30/2027, with 88% Pass rated. Maturities remain staggered in the next 24 months, with \$139MM (21%) maturing before 6/30/2026.
- The Company experienced modest deterioration in the Office portfolio, with the maturing Criticized + Classified population increasing to \$28.9MM during the quarter, driven by two credits in the Boston central business district.
- The \$10.8MM Classified credit secured by a downtown office building discussed in prior quarters was successfully sold at \$170 PSF in Q2. There was no provision impact due to existing specific reserves.
- Despite some deterioration during the quarter, the Company views this as reflective of property-specific issues associated with the downtown office market, rather than the overall health of the portfolio.

Office Maturities - Asset Quality							
Loan Size	Loan Size Outstanding Average Average DSC Averag						
Core	\$205.8	\$4.9	1.69x	52%			
Criticized + Classified	28.9	4.2	-0.11x	68%			
Total	\$234.6	\$4.8	1.47x	54%			

Office Maturities by Quarter



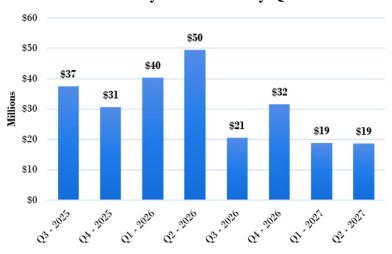
Office Maturities by Submarket						
Bank	Outstanding	Number of Loans	Average Loan Size			
Brookline Bank	\$183.0	21	\$8.7			
Boston	59.1	6	9.8			
Inside 128	45.3	6	7.6			
Other BBK	78.6	9	8.7			
Bank Rhode Island	50.8	20	2.5			
Providence Cranston Pawtucket	37.1	14	2.7			
Other BARI	13.7	6	2.3			
PCSB	0.8	4	0.2			
NY	0.1	1	0.1			
Other PCSB	0.7	3	0.2			
Total	\$234.6	45	\$5.2			

Multi-Family Maturities, excludes Construction 2025

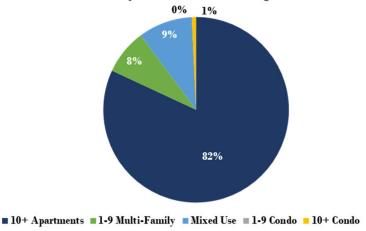
- 17% (\$248MM) of the multi-family portfolio matures before 6/30/2027. 94% of the population is Pass rated.
- The maturing Criticized + Classified population is comprised of two previously reported construction-toperm loans totaling \$14.3MM secured by fully occupied low income and affordable housing complexes in Wareham. The loans have experienced delays in obtaining permanent takeout financing from MassHousing, but are still expected to pay off in 2025.
- While the portfolio continues to remain healthy, as evidenced by a 97% overall Pass rating, we do acknowledge continued DSC compression driven by higher operating and debt service costs.

Multi-Family Maturities - Asset Quality							
Loan Size	Outstanding	Average Loan Size	Average DSC	Average LTV			
Core	\$233.8	\$2.1	1.73x	48%			
Criticized + Classified	14.3	7.1	0.89x	73%			
Total	\$248.1	\$2.4	1.68x	50%			

Multi-Family Maturities by Quarter

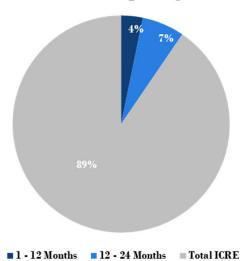


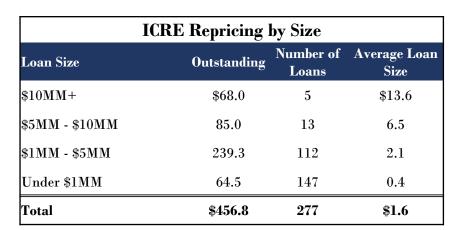
Multi-Family Maturities Composition



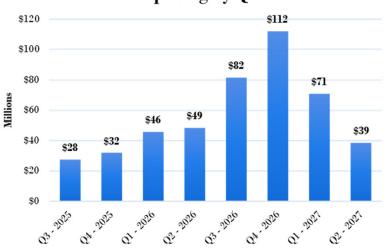
ICRE Repricing, excludes Construction and Swapped/Floating Rate Loans 2025

ICRE Repricing

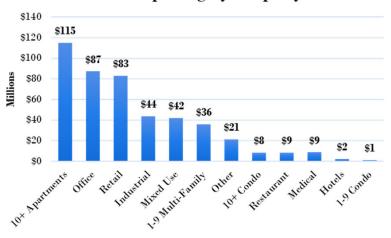




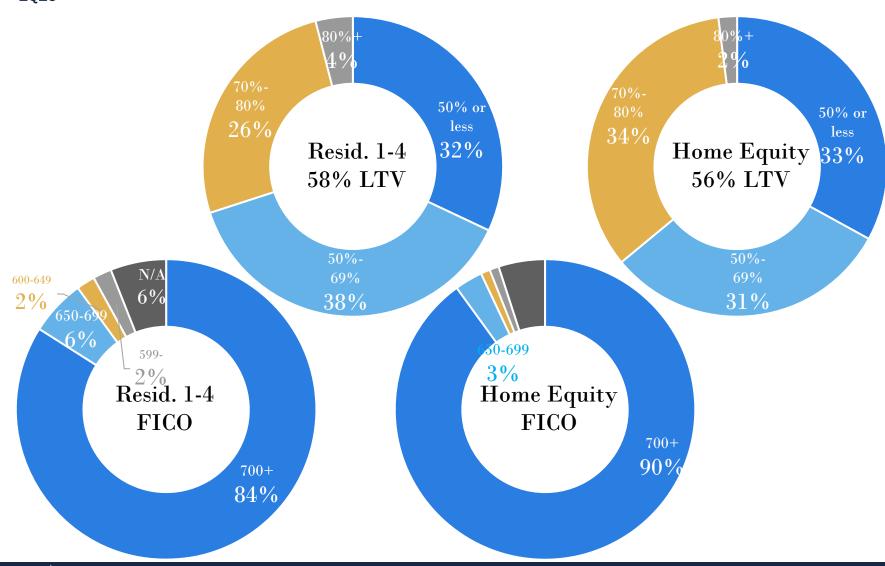
ICRE Repricing by Quarter



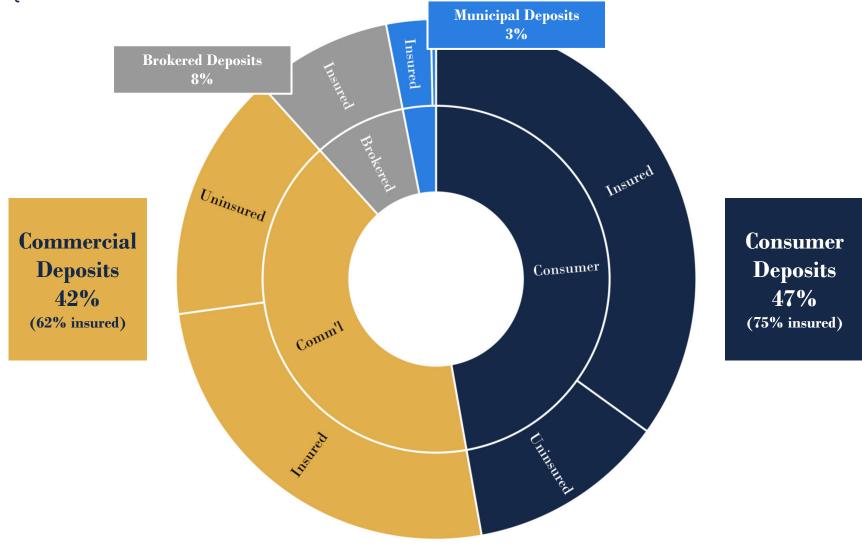
ICRE Repricing by Property



Consumer Loans – LTV / FICO 2025

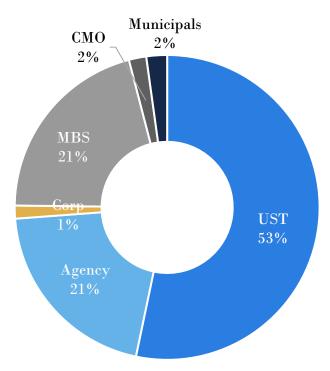


Well Diversified Deposit Base – 72% of Customer Deposits are Insured* 2025



^{*} Insured includes deposits which are collateralized.

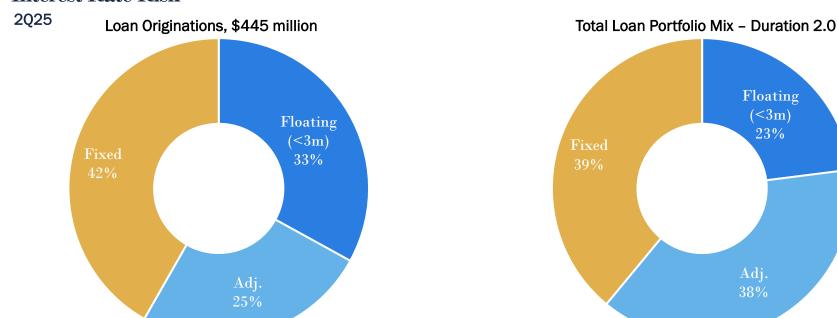
Securities Portfolio 2025



	Current	Book		Unreal.	Book	
\$ in millions	Par	Value	Fair Value	G/L	Yield	Duration
U.S. Treasuries	\$480	\$478	\$462	(16)	2.85%	2.3
Agency Debentures	188	192	178	(14)	2.61%	3.4
Corp Bonds	13	12	12	0	6.54%	1.5
Agency MBS	210	199	180	(19)	3.08%	4.9
Agency CMO	18	17	16	(1)	2.96%	4.3
Municipals/Other	21	20	19	(1)	4.69%	2.4
Total	\$ 930	\$ 918	\$ 867	\$ (51)	2.94%	3.1

- Highly liquid, risk averse securities portfolio with prudent duration and minimal extension risk. The entire investment portfolio is classified as Available for Sale.
- The after tax, mark to market on the portfolio is included in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income in Stockholders' Equity. Total OCI represents a reduction in stockholders' equity of 3.2%.

Interest Rate Risk



Cumulative Net Interest Income Change by Quarter

06/30/2025 Flat Balance Sheet, simulations reflect a product weighted beta of $\sim 45\%$ on total deposits.



Floating $(\leq 3m)$

23%

Deposit and Funding Betas - Percentage Change in Cost versus Change in Federal Funds Rate 2025

	Rising Interest Rate Environment				Declining Interest Rate Environment			
	Cycle Start	Cycle End	Period		Cycle End	Current	Period	
Rates / Costs	4Q21	2Q24	Change	Beta*	2Q24	2Q25	Change	Beta*
Fed Funds Rate	0.25%	5.50%	5.25%		5.50%	4.50%	-1.00%	
NOW	0.08%	0.68%	0.60%	11%	0.68%	0.65%	-0.03%	3%
Savings	0.10%	2.76%	2.66%	51%	2.76%	2.41%	-0.35%	35%
MMA	0.26%	3.08%	2.82%	54%	3.08%	2.56%	-0.52%	52%
CDs	0.73%	4.43%	3.70%	70%	4.43%	3.93%	-0.50%	50%
Brokerd CDs	0.16%	5.25%	5.09%	97%	5.25%	4.57%	-0.68%	68%
Total Interest Bearing	0.32%	3.39%	3.07%	58%	3.39%	2.92%	-0.47%	47%
DDA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0%
Total Deposit Costs	0.23%	2.75%	2.52%	48%	2.75%	2.38%	-0.37%	37%
Borrowings	2.05%	5.00%	2.95%	56%	5.00%	4.86%	-0.14%	14%
Total Funding Costs	0.30%	3.04%	2.74%	52%	3.04%	2.64%	-0.40%	40%

^{*} Betas based on reported quarterly cost of funds (Betas expressed as absolute values); Does not capture the impact of lag effects and timing of rate moves. Cost of deposits reflects interest costs over the quarter on a blended product category basis.

- The Federal Reserve began increasing the Federal Funds rate in March 2022; increasing rates 5.25% through June 2024.
- On Sept 18, 2024 the FRB began reducing the Federal Funds rate with an initial cut of 50 basis points.
- Additional 25 basis point reductions occurred at both the November 7th and December 18th, 2024 meetings.