CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Unaudited; in millions, except per share amounts)

| | | onths ended ne 30, | Six mont June | hs ended e 30, |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| Net sales Cost of sales | \$ 3,243 2,230 | | \$ 6,421 4,405 | \$ 7,295 4,766 |
| | 2,230 | 2,307 | -,+05 | 4,700 |
| Gross margin | 1,013 | 1,246 | 2,016 | 2,529 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 440 | 486 | 861 | 920 |
| Research, development and engineering expenses | 263 | | 517 | 488 |
| Amortization of purchased intangibles | 31 | 30 | 62 | 61 |
| Operating income | 279 | 490 | 576 | 1,060 |
| Interest income | 8 | 3 | 15 | 6 |
| Interest expense | (81 |) (72) | (157) | (143) |
| Translated earnings contract gain, net | 116 | | 108 | 325 |
| Other income, net | 87 | 133 | 95 | 285 |
| Income before income taxes | 409 | 750 | 637 | 1,533 |
| Provision for income taxes | (106 |) (166) | (143) | (346) |
| Net income | 303 | 584 | 494 | 1,187 |
| Net income attributable to non-controlling interest | (22 |) (21) | (37) | (43) |
| Net income attributable to Corning Incorporated | \$ 281 | \$ 563 | \$ 457 | \$ 1,144 |
| Earnings per common share available to common shareholders: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.33 | \$ 0.67 | \$ 0.54 | \$ 1.36 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.33 | \$ 0.66 | \$ 0.53 | \$ 1.33 |
| | | | | |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited; in millions, except share and per share amounts)

| | June 30, 2023 | Dec | cember 31, 2022 |
|--|------------------|-----|--------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Current assets: | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,538 | \$ | 1,671 |
| Trade accounts receivable, net of doubtful accounts | 1,674 | | 1,721 |
| Inventories | 2,757 | | 2,904 |
| Other current assets | 1,324 | | 1,157 |
| Total current assets | 7,293 | | 7,453 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation | 14,681 | | 15,371 |
| Goodwill, net | 2,382 | | 2,394 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 972 | | 1,029 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,083 | | 1,073 |
| Other assets | 2,234 | | 2,179 |
| Total Assets | \$ 28,645 | \$ | 29,499 |
| Liabilities and Equity | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | |
| Current portion of long-term debt and short-term borrowings | \$ 187 | \$ | 224 |
| Accounts payable | 1,519 | | 1,804 |
| Other accrued liabilities | 2,705 | | 3,147 |
| Total current liabilities | 4,411 | | 5,175 |
| Long-term debt | 7,437 | | 6,687 |
| Postretirement benefits other than pensions | 407 | | 407 |
| Other liabilities | 4,680 | | 4,955 |
| Total liabilities | 16,935 | | 17,224 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | | |
| Shareholders' equity: | | | |
| Common stock – Par value \$0.50 per share; Shares authorized 3.8 billion; Shares issued: 1.8 billion and 1.8 billion | 015 | | 910 |
| Additional paid-in capital – common stock | 915 16,817 | | 910 16,682 |
| Retained earnings | 16,509 | | 16,778 |
| Treasury stock, at cost; Shares held: 980 million and 977 million | (20,630) | | (20,532) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (2,199) | | (1,830) |
| Total Corning Incorporated shareholders' equity | 11,412 | | 12,008 |
| Non-controlling interest | 298 | | 267 |
| Total equity | 11,710 | | 12,275 |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | \$ 28,645 | \$ | 29,499 |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited; in millions)

| | Three mor | ths en | ded | Six months ended | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|---------|--|
| | June | | | | June | : 30, | | |
| | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$ 303 | \$ | 584 | \$ | 494 | \$ | 1,187 | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating | | | | | | | | |
| activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | 312 | | 345 | | 622 | | 687 | |
| Amortization of purchased intangibles | 31 | | 30 | | 62 | | 61 | |
| Loss on disposal of assets, net | 43 | | 7 | | 23 | | 8 | |
| Severance charges | 68 | | | | 73 | | | |
| Severance payments | (28) | | (1) | | (48) | | (3) | |
| Gain on sale of business | | | | | | | (53) | |
| Share-based compensation expense | 59 | | 51 | | 111 | | 93 | |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt | (109) | | (153) | | (127) | | (237) | |
| Deferred tax provision (benefit) | 28 | | 48 | | (10) | | 72 | |
| Translated earnings contract gain, net | (116) | | (196) | | (108) | | (325) | |
| Unrealized translation loss on transactions | 17 | | 57 | | 50 | | 77 | |
| Tax deposit refund | 99 | | | | 99 | | | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | | |
| Trade accounts receivable | (36) | | 48 | | (64) | | 55 | |
| Inventories | 41 | | (277) | | 58 | | (436) | |
| Other current assets | 13 | | 4 | | (49) | | (77) | |
| Accounts payable and other current liabilities | (67) | | 132 | | (436) | | 209 | |
| Customer deposits and government incentives | 27 | | 13 | | (6) | | 4 | |
| Deferred income | (18) | | 1 | | (24) | | (24) | |
| Other, net | (48) | | 65 | | (150) | | (6) | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 619 | | 758 | | 570 | | 1,292 | |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures | (388) | | (353) | | (770) | | (736) | |
| Proceeds from sale of equipment to related party | | | | | 67 | | | |
| Proceeds from sale of business | | | | | | | 74 | |
| Realized gains on translated earnings contracts and other | 96 | | 92 | | 177 | | 132 | |
| Other, net | 5 | | (28) | | 11 | | (37) | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (287) | | (289) | | (515) | | (567) | |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | | | | | | | |
| Repayments of short-term borrowings | (4) | | | | (73) | | (11) | |
| Proceeds from issuance of euro bonds | 918 | | | | 918 | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of other long-term debt | 6 | | 24 | | 20 | | 28 | |
| Proceeds from other financing arrangements | | | | | 54 | | | |
| Payment for redemption of preferred stock | (507) | | (507) | | (507) | | (507) | |
| Payments of employee withholding tax on stock awards | (83) | | (37) | | (99) | | (42) | |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 19 | | 10 | | 35 | | 28 | |
| Purchases of common stock for treasury | | | (52) | | | | (201) | |
| Dividends paid | (256) | | (234) | | (495) | | (462) | |
| Other, net | (9) | | (7) | | (17) | | (11) | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | 84 | | (803) | | (164) | | (1,178) | |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash | (24) | | (53) | | (24) | | (66) | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 392 | | (387) | | (133) | | (519) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 1,146 | | 2,016 | | 1,671 | | 2,148 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 1,538 | \$ | 1,629 | \$ | 1,538 | \$ | 1,629 | |
| | 7 | | y | - | y * | _ | 7 | |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (Unaudited)

GAAP Earnings per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per common share (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Three months ended June 30, | | | | | Six months ended June 30, | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------|----|------|----|---------------------------|----|-------|--|
| | | 2023 | | 2022 | | 2023 | | 2022 | |
| Net income attributable to Corning Incorporated | \$ | 281 | \$ | 563 | \$ | 457 | \$ | 1,144 | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic | | 848 | | 843 | | 846 | | 843 | |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock options and other awards | | 11 | | 13 | | 13 | | 14 | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | | 859 | | 856 | | 859 | | 857 | |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.67 | \$ | 0.54 | \$ | 1.36 | |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.33 | \$ | 0.66 | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 1.33 | |

Core Earnings per Common Share

The following table sets forth the computation of core basic and core diluted earnings per common share (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | | Three mor June | | Six mon June | | | |
|--|----|-------------------|----|-----------------|------------|----|------|
| | / | 2023 | | 2022 | 2023 | | 2022 |
| Core net income | \$ | 388 | \$ | 489 | \$ 738 | \$ | 954 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic | | 848 | | 843 | 846 | | 843 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | | | | | | |
| Stock options and other awards | | 11 | | 13 | 13 | | 14 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding - diluted | | 859 | | 856 | 859 | | 857 |
| Core basic earnings per common share | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 0.58 | \$ 0.87 | \$ | 1.13 |
| Core diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 0.45 | \$ | 0.57 | \$ 0.86 | \$ | 1.11 |

CORE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

In managing the Company and assessing our financial performance, we adjust certain measures provided by our consolidated financial statements to exclude specific items to arrive at our core performance measures. These items include the impact of translating the Japanese yen-denominated debt, the impact of the translated earnings contracts, acquisition-related costs, certain discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments, restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits, certain litigation, regulatory and other legal matters, pension mark-to-market adjustments and other items which do not reflect the ongoing operating results of the Company.

In addition, because a significant portion of our revenues and expenses are denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, management believes it is important to understand the impact on sales and net income of translating these currencies into U.S. dollars. Therefore, management utilizes constant-currency reporting for the Display Technologies, Specialty Materials, Environmental Technologies and Life Sciences segments to exclude the impact from the Japanese yen, South Korean won, Chinese yuan, new Taiwan dollar and euro, as applicable to the segment. The most significant constant-currency adjustment relates to the Japanese yen exposure within the Display Technologies segment. We establish constant-currency rates based on internally derived management estimates, which are closely aligned with the currencies we have hedged. For details of the rates used, please see the footnotes to the "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures" section.

We believe that the use of constant-currency reporting allows management to understand our results without the volatility of currency fluctuation, analyze underlying trends in the businesses and establish operational goals and forecasts. Further, we believe it reflects the underlying economics of the translated earnings contracts used to mitigate the impact of changes in currency exchange rates on our earnings and cash flows.

Core performance measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP, but management believes that reporting core performance measures provides investors with greater transparency to the information used by our management team to make financial and operational decisions. We believe investors should consider these non-GAAP measures in evaluating results as they are more indicative of our core operating performance and how management evaluates operational results and trends. These measures are not, and should not be viewed as a substitute for, GAAP reporting measures. With respect to the outlook for future periods, it is not possible to provide reconciliations for these non-GAAP measures because management does not forecast the movement of foreign currencies against the U.S. dollar, or other items that do not reflect ongoing operations, nor does it forecast items that have not yet occurred or are out of management's control. As a result, management is unable to provide outlook information on a GAAP basis.

For a reconciliation of non-GAAP performance measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, please see "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Unaudited; in millions, except per share amounts)

| | | | Three r | nonth | s ended June 30 | , 2023 | |
|---|-------------|----|-------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | | et income | | |
| | | | | | tributable | | |
| | Net | In | come before | | o Corning | Effective tax | Per |
| | sales | iı | ncome taxes | In | corporated | rate (a)(b) | share |
| As reported – GAAP | \$ 3,243 | \$ | 409 | \$ | 281 | 25.9% | \$ 0.33 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 239 | | 174 | | 125 | | 0.15 |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | (109) | | (88) | | (0.10) |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | (116) | | (93) | | (0.11) |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | 32 | | 25 | | 0.03 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | 31 | | 0.04 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (6) | | | 132 | | 105 | | 0.12 |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (7) | | | 12 | | 10 | | 0.01 |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | (16) | | (13) | | (0.02) |
| Loss on investments (9) | | | 5 | | 5 | | 0.01 |
| Core performance measures | \$ 3,482 | \$ | 523 | \$ | 388 | 21.5% | \$ 0.45 |

(a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

(b) The calculation of the effective tax rate ("ETR") excludes net income attributable to non-controlling interests ("NCI").

| | | | Three r | months ended June | 30, 2022 | |
|---|-------------|----|-------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | Net income | | |
| | | | | attributable | | |
| | Net | In | come before | to Corning | Effective tax | Per |
| | sales | in | come taxes | Incorporated | rate (a)(b) | share |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 3,615 | \$ | 750 | \$ 563 | 22.1% | \$ 0.66 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 147 | | 120 | 93 | | 0.11 |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | (153) | (118 |) | (0.14) |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | (196) | (150 |) | (0.18) |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | 35 | 27 | | 0.03 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | 5 | | 0.01 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (6) | | | 46 | 36 | | 0.04 |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (7) | | | 42 | 32 | | 0.04 |
| Loss on investments (9) | | | 8 | 6 | | 0.01 |
| Contingent consideration (10) | | | (6) | (5 |) | (0.01) |
| Core performance measures | \$ 3,762 | \$ | 646 | \$ 489 | 21.1% | \$ 0.57 |

(a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

(b) The calculation of the ETR excludes net income attributable to NCI.

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Unaudited; in millions, except per share amounts)

| | | Six m | onths | ended June 30, | 2023 | |
|---|-------------|----------------|-------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | et income | | |
| | N 7 | 1 6 | | ributable | | D |
| | Net | ome before | | Corning | Effective tax | Per |
| | sales | ome taxes | | orporated | rate (a)(b) | share |
| As reported – GAAP | \$ 6,421 | \$ 637 | \$ | 457 | 22.4% | \$ 0.53 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 428 | 323 | | 239 | | 0.28 |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | (127) | | (102) | | (0.12) |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | (108) | | (87) | | (0.10) |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | 66 | | 45 | | 0.05 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | 29 | | 0.03 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (6) | | 198 | | 158 | | 0.18 |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (7) | | 12 | | 10 | | 0.01 |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | (6) | | (5) | | (0.01) |
| Loss on investments (9) | | 9 | | 9 | | 0.01 |
| Gain on sale of assets (11) | | (20) | | (15) | | (0.02) |
| Core performance measures | \$ 6,849 | \$ 984 | \$ | 738 | 20.5% | \$ 0.86 |

(a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

(b) The calculation of the effective tax rate ("ETR") excludes net income attributable to non-controlling interests ("NCI").

| | | | Six m | onths ended | 1 June 30, | 2022 | |
|---|-------------|-----|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | | | | Net inc attribut | | | |
| | Net | Inc | ome before | to Corr | ning | Effective tax | Per |
| | sales | inc | come taxes | Incorpo | rated | rate (a)(b) | share |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 7,295 | \$ | 1,533 | \$ | 1,144 | 22.6% | \$ 1.33 |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 211 | | 183 | | 142 | | 0.17 |
| Translation gain on Japanese yen-denominated debt (2) | | | (237) | | (182) | | (0.21) |
| Translated earnings contract gain (3) | | | (325) | | (249) | | (0.29) |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | 74 | | 59 | | 0.07 |
| Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments (5) | | | | | 16 | | 0.02 |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (6) | | | 79 | | 60 | | 0.07 |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters (7) | | | 42 | | 32 | | 0.04 |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | (10) | | (8) | | (0.01) |
| Loss on investments (9) | | | 8 | | 6 | | 0.01 |
| Contingent consideration (10) | | | (32) | | (25) | | (0.03) |
| Gain on sale of business (12) | | | (53) | | (41) | | (0.05) |
| Core performance measures | \$ 7,506 | \$ | 1,262 | \$ | 954 | 21.0% | \$ 1.11 |

(a) Based upon statutory tax rates in the specific jurisdiction for each event.

(b) The calculation of the ETR excludes net income attributable to NCI .

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

| | | | Tł | nree months end | ed J | une 30, 2023 | | |
|---|-------------|--------|----|-----------------|------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | | | Selling, | | Research, | | |
| | | | | general | Ċ | levelopment | | |
| | | Gross | | and | | and | | Operating |
| | Gross | margin | a | dministrative | | engineering | Operating | margin |
| | margin | % | | expenses | | expenses | margin | % |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 1,013 | 31.2% | \$ | 440 | \$ | 263 | \$ 279 | 8.6% |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 176 | | | 3 | | | 173 | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | 1 | | | 30 | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges | | | | | | | | |
| and credits (6) | 79 | | | (17) | | (12) | 108 | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal | | | | | | | | |
| matters (7) | (6) | | | (18) | | | 12 | |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | | (6) | | (1) | 7 | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 1,262 | 36.2% | \$ | 403 | \$ | 250 | \$ 609 | 17.5% |

(Unaudited; in millions)

| | _ | | | Th | ree months end | ed Jur | ne 30, 2022 | | |
|---|----|-----------------|----------------------|----|---|----------|--|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Gross margin | Gross margin % | ad | Selling, general and dministrative expenses | de en | Research, velopment and gineering expenses | Operating margin | Operating margin % |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ | 1,246 | 34.5% | \$ | 486 | \$ | 240 | \$ 490 | 13.6% |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | | 121 | | | 1 | | | 120 | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | | | | | 30 | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges | | | | | | | | | |
| and credits (6) | | 43 | | | (3) | | | 46 | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal | | | | | | | | | |
| matters (7) | | | | | (42) | | | 42 | |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | | | 18 | | 4 | (22) | |
| Core performance measures | \$ | 1,410 | 37.5% | \$ | 460 | \$ | 244 | \$ 706 | 18.8% |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

| | | | | Six months ende | d Jun | ie 30, 2023 | | |
|---|-------------|--------|----|-----------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | Selling, | | Research, | | |
| | | | | general | d | evelopment | | |
| | | Gross | | and | | and | | Operating |
| | Gross | margin | а | administrative | e | ngineering | Operating | margin |
| | margin | % | | expenses | | expenses | margin | % |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 2,016 | 31.4% | \$ | 861 | \$ | 517 | \$ 576 | 9.0% |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 325 | | | 5 | | | 320 | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | 2 | | | 60 | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits (6) | 133 | | | (22) | | (12) | 167 | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal | | | | | | | | |
| matters (7) | (6) | | | (18) | | | 12 | |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | | (14) | | (3) | 17 | |
| Gain on sale of assets (11) | (20) | | | | | | (20) | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 2,448 | 35.7% | \$ | 814 | \$ | 502 | \$ 1,132 | 16.5% |

(Unaudited; in millions)

| | | | 5 | Six months ender | d Jun | e 30, 2022 | | |
|---|-------------|--------|----|------------------|-------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | | | Selling, |] | Research, | | |
| | | | | general | de | velopment | | |
| | | Gross | | and | | and | | Operating |
| | Gross | margin | a | dministrative | eı | ngineering | Operating | margin |
| | margin | % | | expenses | | expenses | margin | % |
| As reported - GAAP | \$ 2,529 | 34.7% | \$ | 920 | \$ | 488 | \$ 1,060 | 14.5% |
| Constant-currency adjustment (1) | 183 | | | 1 | | | 182 | |
| Acquisition-related costs (4) | | | | 1 | | | 60 | |
| Restructuring, impairment and other charges | | | | | | | | |
| and credits (6) | 68 | | | (11) | | | 79 | |
| Litigation, regulatory and other legal | | | | | | | | |
| matters (7) | | | | (42) | | | 42 | |
| Pension mark-to-market adjustment (8) | | | | 26 | | 6 | (32) | |
| Contingent consideration (10) | | | | 26 | | | (26) | |
| Core performance measures | \$ 2,780 | 37.0% | \$ | 921 | \$ | 494 | \$ 1,365 | 18.2% |

CORNING INCORPORATED AND SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(Unaudited; in millions)

| | Three months endedSix monthsJune 30,June 3020222022 | | | | |
|---|---|----|------|------------|-------------|
| | 2023 | | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| Cash flows from operating activities | \$ 619 | \$ | 758 | \$ 570 | \$ 1,292 |
| Realized gains on translated earnings contracts and other | 96 | | 92 | 177 | 132 |
| Translation losses on cash balances | (17) | | (57) | (50) | (77) |
| Adjusted cash flows from operating activities | \$ 698 | \$ | 793 | \$ 697 | \$ 1,347 |
| Less: Capital expenditures | \$ 388 | \$ | 353 | \$ 770 | \$ 736 |
| Free cash flow | \$ 310 | \$ | 440 | \$ (73) | \$ 611 |

Items Excluded from GAAP Measures

Items which we exclude from GAAP measures to arrive at core performance measures were as follows:

(1) <u>Constant-currency adjustment</u>: As a significant portion of revenues and expenses are denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, management believes it is important to understand the impact on sales and net income of translating these currencies into U.S. dollars. The Company utilizes constant-currency reporting for the Display Technologies, Specialty Materials, Environmental Technologies and Life Sciences segments for the Japanese yen, South Korean won, Chinese yuan, New Taiwan dollar and euro, as applicable to the segment.

| Currency | Japanese yen | Korean won | Chinese yuan | New Taiwan dollar | Euro |
|----------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|------|
| Rate | ¥107 | ₩1,175 | ¥6.7 | NT\$31 | €.81 |

(2) <u>Translation of Japanese yen-denominated debt</u>: Amount reflects the gain or loss on the translation of our yen-denominated debt to U.S. dollars.

- (3) <u>Translated earnings contract</u>: Amount reflects the impact of the realized and unrealized gains and losses from the Japanese yen, South Korean won, Chinese yuan, euro and new Taiwan dollar-denominated foreign currency hedges related to translated earnings, as well as the unrealized gains and losses of our British pound-denominated foreign currency hedges related to translated earnings.
- (4) <u>Acquisition-related costs</u>: Amount reflects intangible amortization, inventory valuation adjustments and external acquisition-related deal costs, as well as other transaction related costs.
- (5) <u>Discrete tax items and other tax-related adjustments</u>: Amount reflects certain discrete period tax items such as changes in tax law, the impact of tax audits, changes in tax reserves and changes in deferred tax asset valuation allowances, as well as other tax-related adjustments.
- (6) <u>Restructuring, impairment and other charges and credits</u>: Amount reflects certain restructuring, impairment losses and other charges and credits, as well as other expenses, including accelerated depreciation, asset write-offs and facility repairs resulting from power outages, which are not related to ongoing operations.
- (7) <u>Litigation, regulatory and other legal matters</u>: Amount reflects developments in commercial litigation, intellectual property disputes, adjustments to our estimated liability for environmental-related items and other legal matters.
- (8) <u>Pension mark-to-market adjustment</u>: Amount primarily reflects defined benefit pension mark-to-market gains and losses, which arise from changes in actuarial assumptions and the difference between actual and expected returns on plan assets and discount rates.
- (9) Loss on investments: Amount primarily reflects the gain or loss recognized on investment due to mark-to-mark adjustments for the change in fair value or the disposition of the investment.
- (10) <u>Contingent consideration</u>: Amount reflects the fair value mark-to-market cost adjustment of contingent consideration resulting from the Hemlock Semiconductor Group transaction on September 9, 2020.
- (11) Gain on sale of assets: Amount represents the gain recognized for the sale assets.
- (12) Gain on sale of business: Amount represents the gain recognized for the sale of a business.